

卷之四

Sample Calculation

Safe Bearing Capacity & Safe Bearing Pressure of Well Foundation

Refer - 6403, 8009(part-I)

Location :- BH-1(A2), Yamuna River.

Diameter of Well (B) = 900 cm

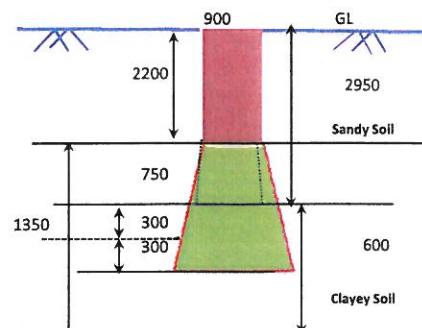
Depth of Well (d_r) = 2200 cm

Depth of scour from ground level = 1141.1 cm

Effective depth of Well = 1058.9 cm

Founding Strata = Fine Sand with Gravel

D / B = 1.18



(All dimensions are in cm)

The Following parameters are utilised in Calculation

N = 25

Angle of Shearing Resistance of Soil (ϕ) = 35° (Restricted) (Ref : Fig. No-1 , Pg -11, IS : 6403-1981)

Saturated unit weight of foundation soil (γ_{sat}) = 0.002 Kg/Cm³

Submerged unit weight of foundation soil (γ') = 0.001 Kg/Cm³

A Safe Bearing Capacity

Bearing Capacity Factor,

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} N_q = 33.30 \\ N_Y = 48.03 \end{array} \right\}$$

(Ref : Clause no. 5.3.1.1 , IS : 6403-1981)

Shape Factors,

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} S_q = 1.20 \\ S_Y = 0.60 \end{array} \right\}$$

(Ref : Clause no. 5.1.2.1 , IS : 6403-1981)

Depth Factor ,

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} d_q = d_Y \\ = 1 + 0.1(D_r/B) \times vN\phi \\ = 1.23 \end{array} \right\}$$

Where, $vN\phi = \tan(\pi/4) + \phi/2$

(Ref : Clause no. 5.1.2.2 , IS : 6403-1981)

Correction factor for water table (W') = 0.5 (Assuming water table at the EGL)

Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity (q_u) = $q(N_q-1)s_qd_qi_q + 0.5BYN_Ys_Yd_Yi_YW'$
= 66.22 kg/cm² (Ref : Clause no. 5.3.1.1, IS : 6403-1981)

Factor of Safety (FOS) = 2.50

Safe Bearing Capacity (q_{safe}) = q_u / FOS
= 26.487 kg/cm²
= 264.87 t / m²

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B Safe Bearing Pressure

- * Load is dispersed in soil as per 2v : 1h Principle
- * The zone of Soil within a depth of $1.5 \times d_{ia}$ of well is assumed to be involved in settlement

For Sandy Soil Stratum :

$$\begin{aligned} N \text{ area of the layer} &= 25 \\ \text{Assuming Structural Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Pressure Increment } (p) \text{ at top-layer of sandy layer involved in settlement} &= 1.00 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Settlement } (S_t) &= pB / (1 - \mu^2) / E \\ \text{Where,} \\ \text{Influence factor } (I) &= 0.85 \\ \text{Poisson's Ratio } (\mu) &= 0.30 \\ \text{Modulus of Elasticity } (E) &= 1200(N+6) \\ &= 37200 \text{ kp}_a \\ &= 372 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Settlement } (S_t) &= 1.871371 \text{ cm} \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(Ref : Clause no - 9.2.3.2 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\ \text{(Ref:Table no-1.16.2,Foundation Design Manual, N. V. Nayak)} \\ \text{(Ref : Bowles, J.E., Foundation Analysis & Design,McGraw-Hill , New York,2002)} \end{array}$$

For Clayey Soil Stratum :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Initial Void Ratio at mid-height of layer } (e_0) &= 0.51 \\ \text{Compression index } (C_c) &= 0.3(e_0 - 0.27) \\ &= 0.07 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(Ref:Clause no-9.2.2.2 IS: 8009 (Part -1)-1976)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Initial effective Pressure at mid-height of layer } (P_0) &= 2.1089 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Assuming Structural Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Area of the top layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 636172.5124 \\ \text{Area of the middle layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 2986476.516 \\ \text{Pressure Increment } (\Delta_p) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 0.213017751 \\ \text{Thickness of soil layer involved } (H_t) &= 600 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Settlement } (S_{oed}) &= \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} C_c \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) \\ &= \frac{600}{1.196} \text{ cm} \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(Ref:Clause no-9.2.2.2 IS: 8009 (Part -1)-1976)} \end{array}$$

Depth factor & λ :

$$\begin{aligned} D / \sqrt{LB} &= 0.85 \\ \sqrt{LB} / D &= 1.18 \\ L / B &= 1.00 \\ \text{Depth Factor} &= 0.753 \\ \lambda &= 0.70 \\ \text{Rigidity Factor} &= 0.80 \\ \text{Settlement for } 1\text{kg / cm}^2 &= ((S_{oed} \times \lambda) + S_t) \times \text{Depth Factor} \times \text{Rigidity Factor} \\ &= 1.63 \text{ cm} \\ \text{16.3 mm Settlement caused due to} \\ \text{Hence,} &= 1.00 \text{ kg / cm}^2 = 10.00 \text{ t / m}^2 \\ \text{50 mm Settlement caused due to} &= 3.06 \text{ kg / cm}^2 = 30.65 \text{ t / m}^2 \\ \text{75 mm Settlement caused due to} &= 4.60 \text{ kg / cm}^2 = 45.97 \text{ t / m}^2 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{(Ref : Fig no - 12 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\ \text{(Ref : Table no - 1, IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \end{array}$$

C Allowable Bearing Pressure

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Safe Bearing Capacity } (q_{safe}) &= 264.87 \text{ t / m}^2 \\ \text{Safe Bearing Pressure for 50mm Settlement} &= 30.65 \text{ t / m}^2 \\ \text{Safe Bearing Pressure for 75mm Settlement} &= 45.97 \text{ t / m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Sample Calculation	
Safe Bearing Capacity & Safe Bearing Pressure of Well Foundation	
Location :-Yamuna River -BH-4(A1)	
Diameter of Well (B)	= 900 cm
Depth of Well (d _f)	= 2200 cm
Depth of scour from ground level	= 1273.4 cm
Effective depth of Well	= 926.6 cm
D / B	= 1.029556 cm
Founding Strata	= Fine Sand with gravel
N corrected	= 25
Angle of Shearing Resistance of Soil (Φ)	= 35 ° (Ref : Fig. No-1 ,Pg -11, IS : 6403-1981)
Saturated unit weight of foundation soil (γ _{sat}) =	0.002 Kg/Cm ³
Submerged unit weight of foundation soil (γ') =	0.001 Kg/Cm ³
A Safe Bearing Capacity	
Bearing Capacity Factor,	
N _q	= 33.30 (Ref : Clause no. 5.3.1.1 , IS : 6403-1981)
N _y	= 48.03
Shape Factors,	
S _q	= 1.20 }
S _y	= 0.60 }
Depth Factor ,	
Where, $\sqrt{N\Phi} = \tan(\pi/4) + \phi/2$	
d _q = d _y	= 1+0.1(D _f /B)xvNΦ }
	= 1.20 }
Correction factor for water table (W')	
Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity (q _u)	= 0.5 (Assuming water table at the EGL)
	= cNc Sc dc _c + q(N _q -1)s _q d _q i _q + 0.5BYN _y s _y d _y i _y W'
	= 74.65 kg/cm ² }
Factor of Safety (FOS)	
Safe Bearing Capacity (q _{safe})	= q _u / FOS
	= 29.86 kg/cm ²
	= 298.61 t / m ²

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B Safe Bearing Pressure

* It is assumed that soil layer of thickness 1.5m (1.5xB) below the footing takes part in settlement process.

* Load is dispersed in soil as per 2v : 1 Principle

For Sandy Soil Stratum (1) :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{N ava of the layer} &= 25 \\
 \text{Assuming Structural Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Pressure Increment } (p) \text{ at top-layer of sandy layer involved in settlement} &= 1.00 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 L/B &= 2.44 \\
 \text{Settlement } (S_{i1}) = pB I (1 - \mu_2) / E & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Clause no - 9.2.3.2 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\
 \text{Where,} \\
 \text{Influence factor } (I) &= 0.85 \\
 \text{Poisson's Ratio } (\mu) &= 0.30 & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref:Table no-1.16.2,Foundation Design Manual, N. V. Nayak)} \\
 \text{Modulus of Elasticity } (E) &= 1200(N+6) \\
 &= 37200 \text{ kp}_a & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Bowles, J.E., Foundation Analysis & Design,McGraw-Hill , New York,2002)} \\
 &= 372 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Settlement } (S_{i1}) &= 1.871370968 \text{ cm} & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

For Clayey Soil Stratum :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Initial Void Ratio at mid-height of layer } (e_0) &= 0.51 \\
 \text{Compression index } (C_c) &= 0.3(e_0 - 0.27) & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref:Clause no-9.2.2.2 IS: 8009 (Part -1)-1976)} \\
 &= 0.07 \\
 \text{Initial effective Pressure at mid-height of layer } (P_0) &= 1.90 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Assuming Structural Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Area of the top layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 636172.5124 \\
 \text{Area of the middle layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 2761165.418 \\
 \text{Pressure Increment } (\Delta_p) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 0.2304 \\
 \text{Thickness of soil layer involved } (H_t) &= 450 \text{ cm} \\
 \text{Settlement } (S_{oed}) &= \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} C_c \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref:Clause no-9.2.2.2 IS: 8009 (Part -1)-1976)} \\
 &= 1.07 \text{ cm}
 \end{aligned}$$

For Sandy Soil Stratum (2) :

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{N ava of the layer} &= 25 \\
 \text{Assuming Structural Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Area of the top layer of foundation} &= 636172.51 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 \text{Area of top layer of sandy strata} &= 3463605.9 \text{ cm}^2 \\
 \text{Foundation Pressure } (p) &= 0.184 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 L/B &= 1.00 \\
 \text{Settlement } (S_{i2}) = pB I (1 - \mu_2) / E & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Clause no - 9.2.3.2 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\
 \text{Where,} \\
 \text{Influence factor } (I) &= 0.85 \\
 \text{Poisson's Ratio } (\mu) &= 0.30 & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref:Table no-1.16.2,Foundation Design Manual, N. V. Nayak)} \\
 \text{Modulus of Elasticity } (E) &= 1200(N+6) \\
 &= 37200 \text{ kp}_a & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Bowles, J.E., Foundation Analysis & Design,McGraw-Hill , New York,2002)} \\
 &= 372 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\
 \text{Settlement } (S_{i2}) &= 0.343721198 \text{ cm} & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

Depth factor & λ :

$$\begin{aligned}
 D/V LB &= 1.03 \\
 VLB/D &= 0.97 \\
 L/B &= 1.00 \\
 \text{Depth Factor} &= 0.72 & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Fig no - 12 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\
 \lambda &= 0.70 & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \text{ (Ref : Table no - 1, IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)} \\
 \text{Rigidity Factor} &= 0.80
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Settlement for } 1\text{kg / cm}^2 = ((S_{oed} \times \lambda) + S_{i1} + S_{i2}) \times \text{Depth Factor} \times \text{Rigidity Factor}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{17.1 mm Settlement caused due to} &= 1.71 \text{ cm} \\
 &= 1.00 \text{ kg / cm}^2 & = 10.00 \text{ t / m}^2 \\
 \text{Hence ,} \quad 50 \text{ mm Settlement caused due to} &= 2.93 & = 29.32 \text{ t / m}^2 \\
 \quad 75 \text{ mm Settlement caused due to} &= 4.40 \text{ kg / cm}^2 & = 43.97 \text{ t / m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

C Allowable Bearing Pressure

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Safe Bearing Capacity } (q_{safe}) &= 298.61 \text{ t / m}^2 \\
 \text{Safe Bearing Pressure for 50mm Settlement} &= 29.32 \text{ t / m}^2 \\
 \text{Safe Bearing Pressure for 75mm Settlement} &= 43.97 \text{ t / m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

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WELL FOUNDATION					
Refer - IS code 6403, 8009(part-I)					
Location :- Yamuna River_BH-5(P6)					
Diameter of Well (B)	=	900 cm	9	m	
Depth of Well (d _f)	=	3200 cm	32	m	
Depth of scour from ground level	=	2010.5 cm	20.105	m	
Effective depth of Well	=	1189.5 cm	11.895	m	
Founding Stratum = Silty Clay					
D / B	=	1.32166667			
<u>Shear Criteria</u>					
N	=	N>50			
C	=	2.00	kg/cm ²		
(Ref: Page no-30, Foundation Design Manual, Narayan V. Nayak)					
Saturated unit weight of foundation soil (γ_{sat}) =	0.002	Kg/Cm ³			
Submerged unit weight of foundation soil (γ') =	0.001	Kg/Cm ³			
Bearing Capacity Factor,					
N_c	=	5.14			(Ref : Clause no. 5.3.1.1 , IS : 6403-1981)
Shape Factor,					
S_c	=	1.30			(Ref : Clause no. 5.1.2.1 , IS : 6403-1981)
Depth Factor ,					
d_c	=	1.26			(Ref : Clause no. 5.1.2.1 , IS : 6403-1981)
Net Ultimate Bearing Capacity (q_u) = $cN_c S_c d_c$	=	16.90	kg/cm ²		
					(Ref : Clause no. 5.1.2.1 IS : 6403-1981)
Factor of Safety(FOS)	=	2.50			
Net Safe Bearing Capacity(q_{safe})	=	q_u / FOS			
	=	6.759	kg/cm ²		
	=	67.59	t / m ²		
<u>Safe Bearing Pressure</u>					
<p>The diagram illustrates the variation of safe bearing pressure with depth. The foundation has a diameter of 900 cm and is 3200 cm deep. The pressure starts at 3550 kg/cm² at the surface and decreases to 400 kg/cm² at the bottom of the well. The soil layers below the well are labeled as sandy soil and clayey soil.</p>					

For Clayey Soil Stratum :

From lab test,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Initial Void Ratio at mid-height of layer } (e_0) &= 0.51 \\ \text{Compression Index } (C_c) &= 0.3 (e_0 - 0.27) \\ \text{Assumptions :} &= 0.07 \end{aligned}$$

- Load is dispersed in soil as per 2v : 1h Principle
- The zone of Soil within a depth of 1.5xdia of well is assumed to be involved in settlement

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Initial effective Pressure at mid-height of layer } (P_0) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 1.365 \\ \text{Assuming Load applied } (q) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 1 \\ \text{Area of the top layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 636172.5124 \\ \text{Area of the middle layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 907625.7526 \\ \text{Pressure Increment } (\Delta_p) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 0.7009 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} &= 231.79 \\ \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) &= 0.180 \\ \text{Settlement } (S_{\text{sed}1}) &= \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} C_c \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) \\ &= 3.00 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

For Sandy Soil Stratum :

$$N \text{ average of the sandy soil layer} = 25$$

Assumptions :

- Load is dispersed in soil as per 2v : 1h Principle
- The zone of Soil within a depth of 1.5xwidth of footing is considered for settlement

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Assuming Load applied } (q) &= 1 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Area of the top layer of foundation} &= 636172.5124 \\ \text{Area of top layer of sandy strata} &= 1227184.63 \text{ cm}^2 \\ \text{Foundation Pressure } (p) &= 0.52 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \\ \text{Settlement } (S_i) = pB I (1 - \mu^2) / E & \\ \text{Where, Influence factor } (I) &= 0.85 \\ \text{Poisson's Ratio } (\mu) &= 0.30 \\ \text{Modulus of Elasticity } (E) &= 1200(N+6) \\ &= 37200 \text{ kp}_a \\ &= 372 \text{ kg/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

(Ref : Clause no - 9.2.3.2 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)

(Ref:Table no-1.16.2,Foundation Design Manual, Narayan V. Nayak)

(Ref : Bowles, J.E. 2002, Foundation Analysis & Design, McGraw-Hill, New York with Permission)

$$\text{Settlement } (S_i) = 0.9701 \text{ cm}$$

For Clayey Soil Stratum :

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Initial effective Pressure at mid-height of layer } (P_0) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 1.99 \\ \text{Assuming Load applied } (q) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 1 \\ \text{Area of the top layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 636172.5124 \\ \text{Area of the middle layer where load applied in cm}^2 &= 2269800.692 \\ \text{Pressure Increment } (\Delta_p) \text{ in kg/cm}^2 &= 0.28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} &= 198.68 \\ \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) &= 0.057 \\ \text{Settlement } (S_{\text{sed}2}) &= \frac{H_t}{1 + e_0} C_c \log_{10} \left(\frac{P_0 + \Delta_p}{P_0} \right) \\ &= 0.82 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

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For Sandy Soil Stratum :

N awareage of the sandy soil layer = 25

Assumptions :

- Load is dispersed in soil as per 2v : 1h Principle
- The zone of Soil within a depth of $1.5 \times \text{width of footing}$ is considered for settlement

Assuming Load applied (q) = 1 kg/cm²

Area of the top layer of foundation = 636172.5124

Area of top layer of sandy strata = 2688025.214 cm²

Foundation Pressure (p) = 0.24 kg/cm²

Settlement (S_1) = $pB I (1 - \mu^2) / E$ } (Ref : Clause no - 9.2.3.2 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)

Where, Influence factor (I) = 0.85

Poisson's Ratio (μ) = 0.30 (Ref:Table no-1.16.2,Foundation Design Manual, Narayan V. Nayak)

Modulus of Elasticity(E) = 1200(N+6) } (Ref : Bowles, J.E. 2002, Foundation Analysis & Design, McGraw-Hill, New York with Permission)

= 37200 kp_a
= 372 kg/cm²

Settlement (S_2) = 0.4429 cm

D / \sqrt{LB} = 1.32

\sqrt{LB} / D = 0.76 } (Ref : Fig no - 12 , IS : 8009 (Part -1) - 1976)

L / B = 1.00

Depth Factor = 0.668

Rigidity Factor = 0.80

λ = 0.70

$((S_{oed1}+S_{oed2})\lambda + S_1 + S_2)$ = 4.09 cm

Settlement for 1kg / cm² = $((Soed1+Soed2)\lambda + S_1) \times \text{Depth Factor} \times \text{Rigidity Factor}$

= 2.19 cm

21.9 mm Settlement at = 1.00 kg / cm² = 10.00 t / m²

1 mm Settlement at = 0.05 kg / cm² = 0.46 t / m²

50 mm Settlement at = 2.29 kg / cm² = 22.88 t / m²

75 mm Settlement at = 3.43 kg / cm² = 34.32 t / m²

Net Safe Bearing Capacity (q_{safe}) = 67.586 t / m²

Safe Bearing Pressure for 50mm settlement = 22.880 t / m²

Safe Bearing Pressure for 75mm settlement = 34.319 t / m²

Bridge at Km (10+786)

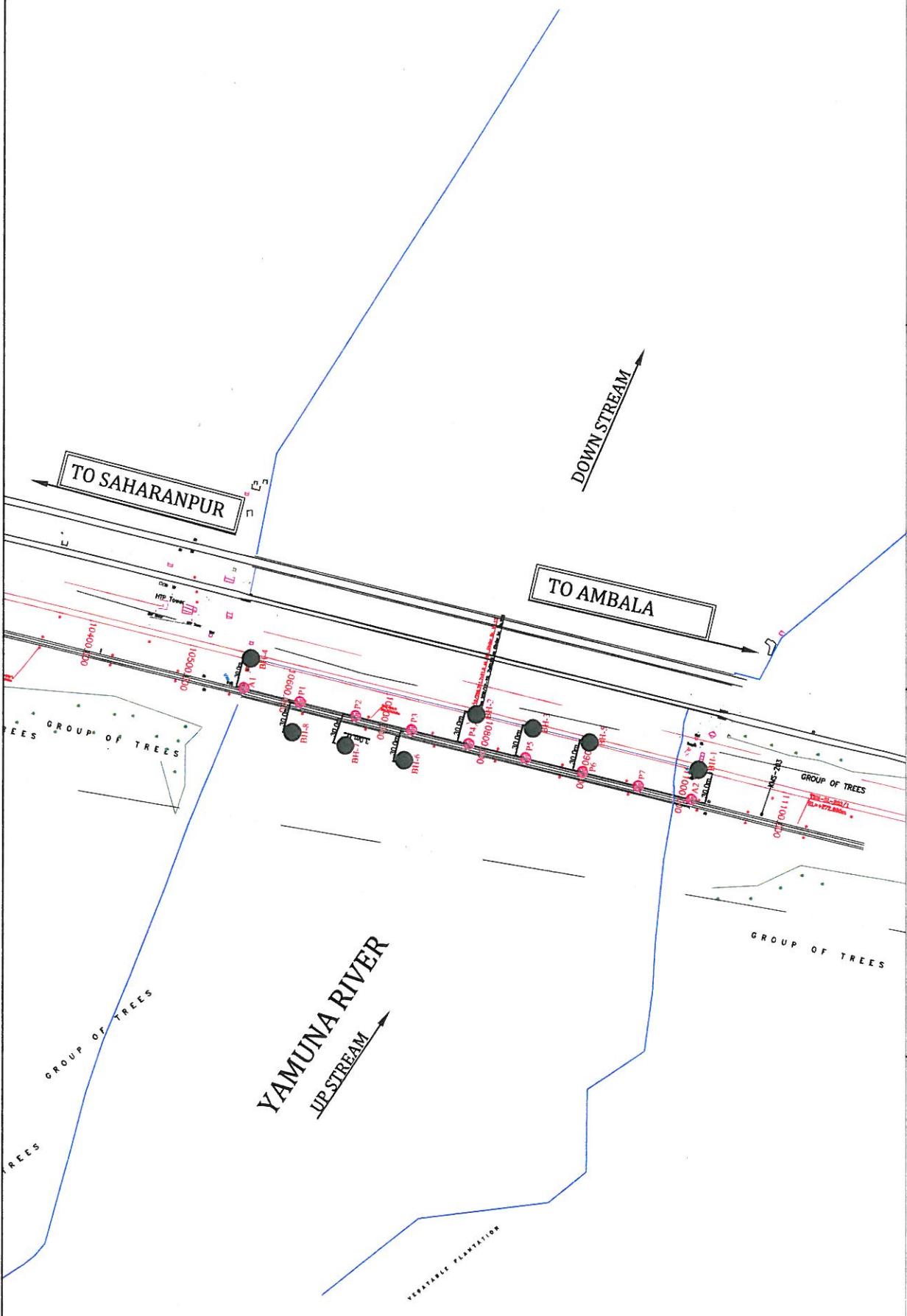
- ① Borelocation Plan
- ② River cross-section 1 km both in U/S and D/S side.
- ③ Catchment area marking in Toposheet
- ④ Discharge Calculations
- ⑤ Silt factor Calculations

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BOREHOLE LOCATION PLAN

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PROJECT:-
GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION FOR
3 NOS IMPORTANT BRIDGES

LOCATION PLAN ALONG YAMUNA RIVER

DRG NO.	ATCPL/DFCC/TR/LP-03	DRN BY:-LB [CHKD BY:-JKR]
DATE	JUNE-2013	SCALE AS SHOWN

CONSULTANT:-
ARKITECHNO
ARKITECHNO Consultants (India) Pvt Ltd
Plot # N391,IRC Village,Nayapalli,Bhubaneswar-751015,Odisha
F : +91-674-2554205 L : +91-674-2553689
email : business@arkitechno.com,Web : www.arkitechno.com

DEDICATED FREIGHT CORRIDOR CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED
(A Govt. of India Enterprise)
Old Railway colony (Near Anand Market),
Ambala Cantt-133001
Telefax: 0171-2612412

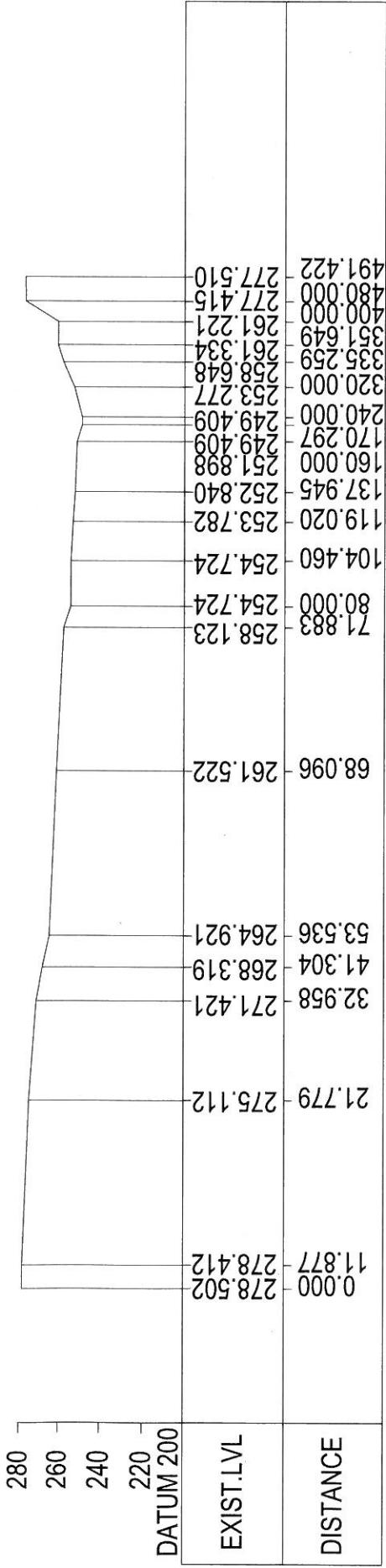


$$\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{1}{\hat{D}_i} - \frac{1}{D_i} \right)^2$$

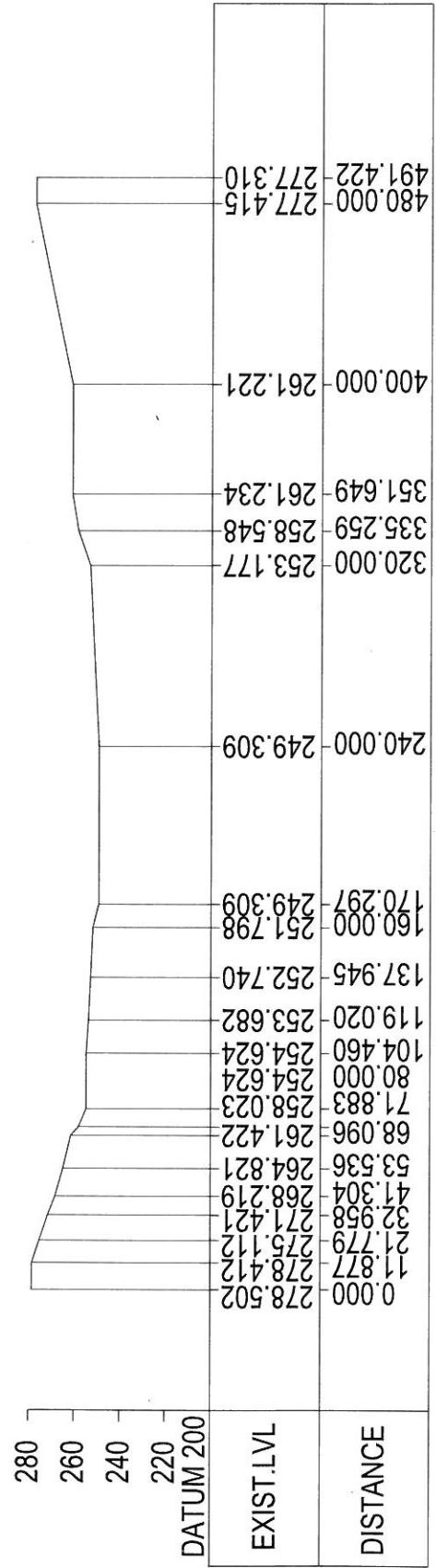
YAMUNA RIVER PROFILE AT-PROP:-10+786 SPAN SIZE :-
7 X 61.0M on 1 KM SURVEY BOTH IN U/S & D/S

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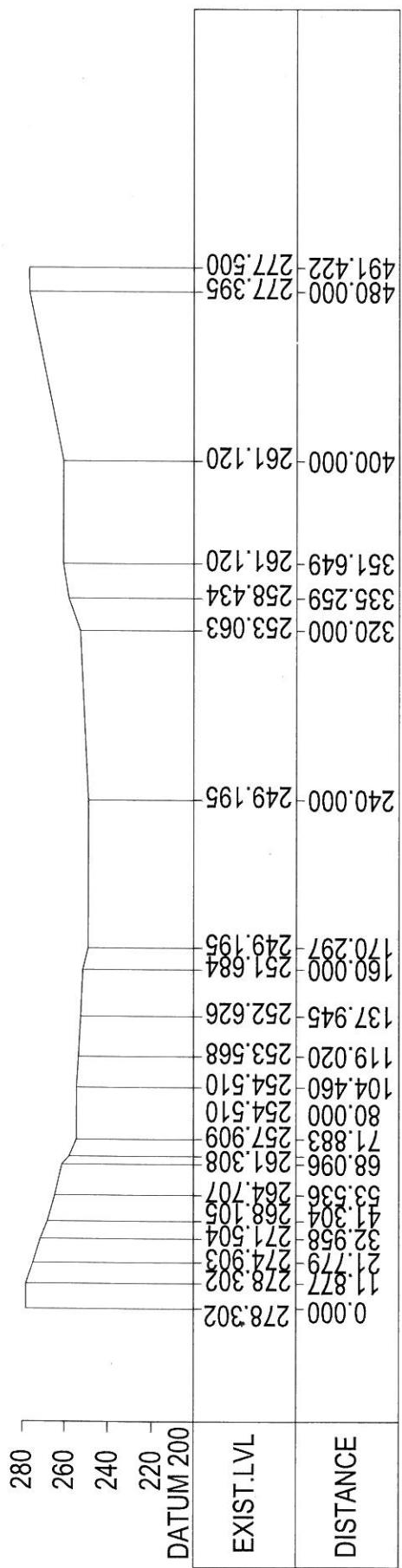


CROSS SECTION - 1

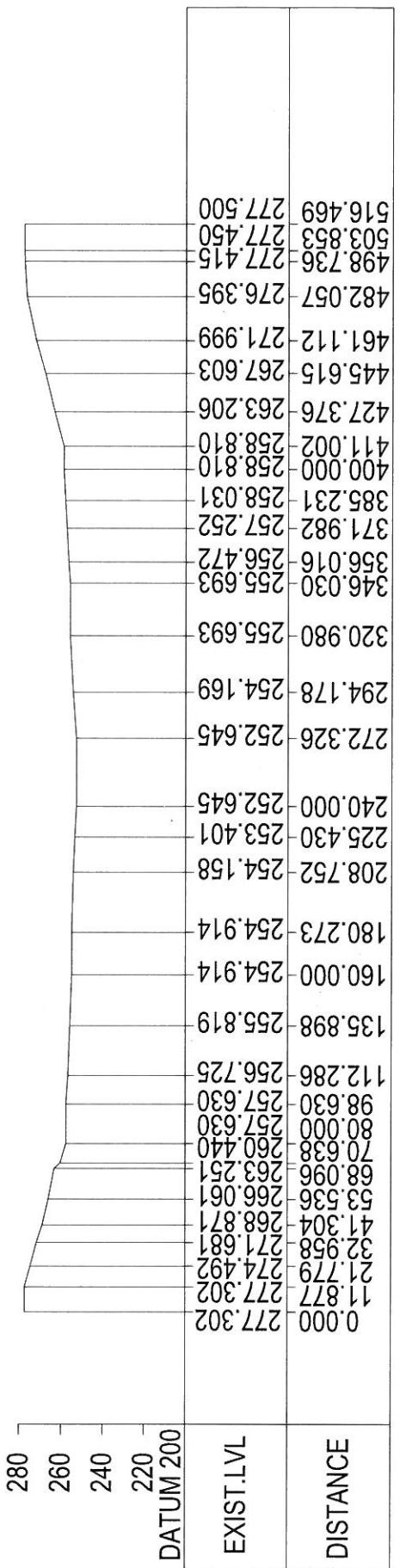


CROSS SECTION - 2

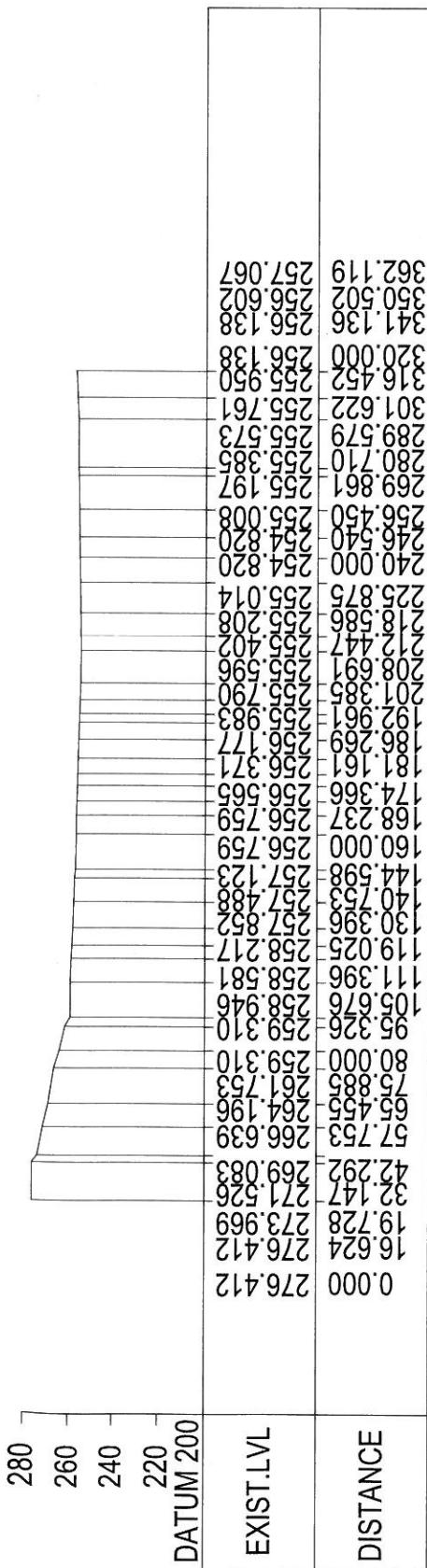
ARKITECHNO Consultants (India) Pvt.Ltd						DRAWING NO.			
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CLIENT:- DEDICATED FREIGHT CORRIDOR CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED (A Govt. of India Enterprise)	TITLE:- CROSS SECTION OF YAMUNA RIVER	SCALE : JULY-2013	AS SHOWN	SIGNATURE	DATE : AT PROP.CH-10+786.761	PREP.BY GM	DESP BY	CHKD. BY NNA	APPD BY:
 Old Railway colony (Near Anand Market) Ambala Cantt-133001 Telefax: 0171-2612412	SPAN SIZE:- 7 x 61.0m OPEN WEB GIRDER								
DESCRIPTION	CHKD. APPRD.	DATE	REVISIONS						



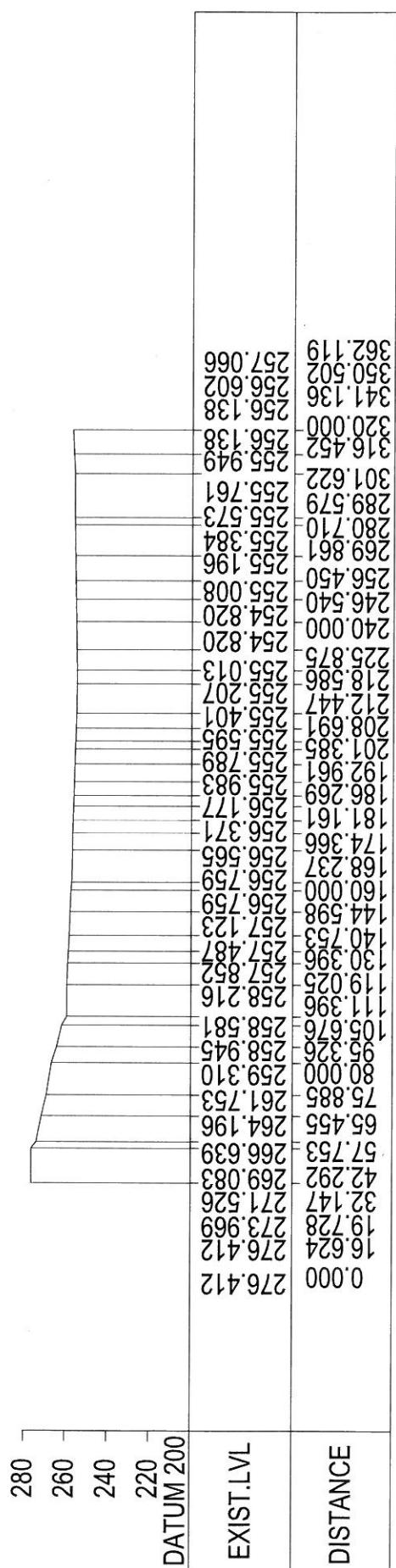
CROSS SECTION - 3



CROSS SECTION - 4

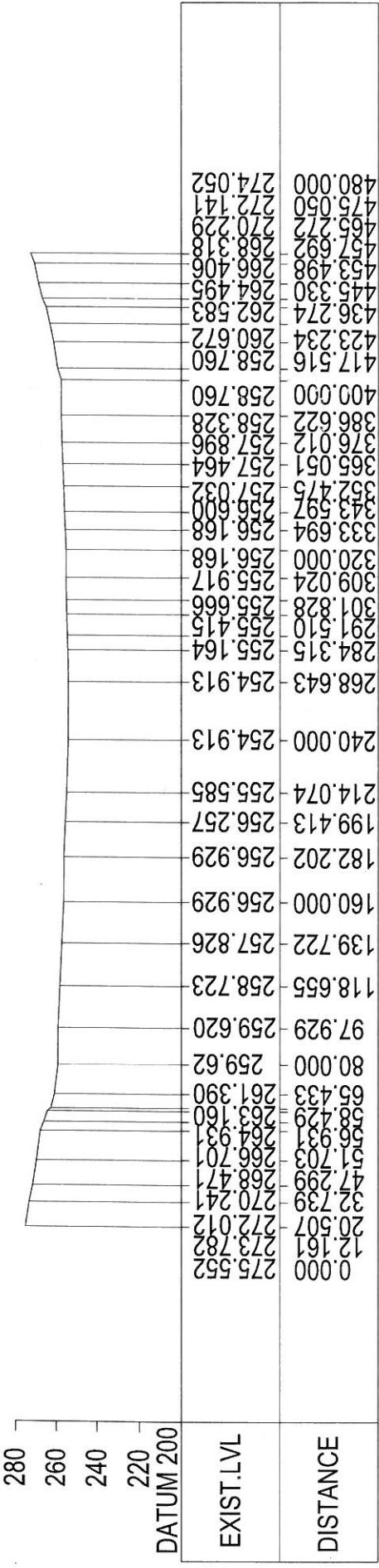


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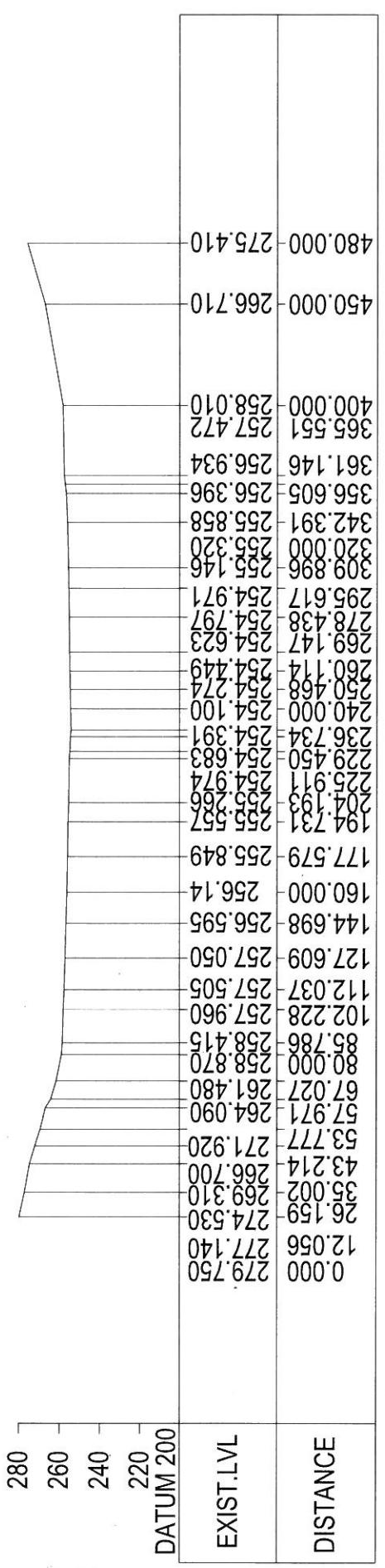


CROSS SECTION - 6

CLIENT:- DEDICATED FREIGHT CORRIDOR CORPORATION OF INDIA LIMITED (A Govt. of India Enterprise)				TITLE:- CROSS SECTION OF YAMUNA RIVER AT PROP.CH:-10+786.761			SCALE : DATE : PREP.BY DESIGN BY	AS SHOWN JULY-2013 GM	SIGNATURE	DRAWING NO. ATPL/DFCC/2013/B/68/CS
DESCRIPTION	CHKD.	APPRD	REVISIONS	SPAN SIZE:- 7 x 61.0m OPEN WEB GIRDER	CHKD. BY NNA Approved By: Telefax: 0171-2612412	REV.	1	79		
 <small>DEPARTMENT OF FREIGHT CORRIDOR</small>	CHKD.	APPRD								



CROSS SECTION - 7



CROSS SECTION - 8

DATUM 200	EXIST.LVL	DISTANCE
280		
260		
240		
220		
0.000	266.845	12.056
	279.910	277.421
	274.610	273.14
	272.065	274.540
	272.065	274.455
	269.523	273.777
	266.913	269.455
	264.303	261.625
	261.693	264.235
	259.083	261.625
	258.628	259.015
	258.173	258.560
	257.718	258.105
	257.263	257.650
	256.808	256.740
	256.353	256.285
	256.062	255.994
	255.770	255.702
	255.479	255.411
	255.187	255.119
	254.828	254.450
	254.313	256.734
	254.000	254.536
	253.745	254.419
	253.487	254.468
	253.359	254.594
	253.333	254.942
	255.116	254.942
	255.291	255.465
	255.896	250.000
	255.465	320.000
	255.147	342.391
	256.003	342.391
	256.541	356.605
	257.079	361.146
	257.572	365.551
	257.079	361.146
	258.111	400.000
	266.724	450.000
	275.44	480.000

CROSS SECTION - 9

DATUM 200	EXIST.LVL	DISTANCE
280		
260		
240		
220		
0.000	279.910	12.056
	274.610	277.421
	272.065	273.14
	272.065	274.540
	269.523	274.455
	266.913	273.777
	263.777	269.455
	260.133	261.625
	262.14	264.303
	261.693	261.625
	259.083	258.628
	258.173	258.105
	257.718	257.650
	257.263	256.808
	255.770	177.579
	255.479	194.731
	255.187	204.193
	255.116	204.193
	254.828	225.911
	254.313	229.450
	254.000	236.734
	254.536	240.000
	254.245	250.468
	254.119	254.419
	254.594	258.147
	254.942	268.147
	255.116	278.438
	255.168	278.438
	255.036	269.147
	255.010	295.617
	255.082	295.617
	254.887	309.896
	254.313	320.000
	254.000	342.391
	253.333	356.605
	253.359	356.605
	253.312	365.551
	257.621	361.146
	257.147	365.551
	256.909	356.605
	256.071	342.391
	255.465	320.000
	255.291	309.896
	255.116	295.617
	254.942	278.438
	254.594	258.147
	254.942	268.147
	255.116	278.438
	255.036	269.147
	255.010	295.617
	254.887	309.896
	254.313	320.000
	254.000	342.391
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	256.909	356.605
	256.071	342.391
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	254.000	342.391
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	255.116	278.438
	255.036	269.147
	255.010	295.617
	254.887	309.896
	254.313	320.000
	254.000	342.391
	253.333	356.605
	253.359	356.605
	253.312	365.551
	257.621	361.146



CATCHMENT AREA MARKING IN
TOPOSHEET

- - 4733



YAMUNA RIVER
CHAINAGE - 10+786
TOPO SHEET NO. = 53F/6 , 53F/7 , 53F/10 , 53F/11 , 53F/14 , 53F/15 , H43L8 , H43L12
CATCHMENT AREA (A) = 4110 Sq km.
LENGTH OF LONGEST STREAM (L) = 96.00 KM
ELEVATION OF SOURCE POINT = 1885
ELEVATION OF BRIDGE POINT = 269
HEIGHT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN SOURCE POINT TO BRIDGE POINT (H) = 1616



4734

DISCHARGE CALCULATIONS

- 4735

Discharge Calculations :-
Hydrology & Hydraulic calculations @ 10+786

1.0 Discharge Calculations as per Empirical Formula (Dickens) :

Details of the Bridge :

$$\text{Chainage} = 10+786 \text{ km}$$

Preparation of Catchment Area Plan:

A catchment plan showing the river/stream , contours and spot levels was prepared for determining the physiographic parameters as follow:

Physiographic Parameters:

$$\text{Catchment Area (M)} = 4110.000 \text{ sq km}$$

Discharge Calculations :

$$\text{Discharge } Q = CM^{3/4} \text{ , As per Dickens Formula}$$

Where

Q = The Peak run-off in cum/sec

C = 14

M = 4110.0 Sq.km

$$\therefore Q = 14 \times 4110.0^{3/4} \\ = 7186.367 \text{ cu.m/sec}$$

2.0 Discharge Calculations as per Rational Formula :

$$Q = 0.028 P . f . A . I_c$$

Where Q = Maximum run-off in cu.m / sec

$$A = \text{Area of catchment in hectares} = 411000.0 \text{ From Topo Sheet}$$

$$P = \text{Percentage coefficient of runoff for the catchment characteristics} = 0.6$$

$$f = \text{fraction depending on the catchment area from f curve} = 0.62$$

I_c = Critical Intensity of rainfall in cm per hour

$$= I_o \left[\frac{2}{t_c + 1} \right] \quad I_o = \text{one hour rainfall}$$

$$\text{Where } I_o = \frac{F}{2} \left[1 + \frac{1}{T} \right] = 7.30 \text{ cm/hr}$$

$$F = \text{Precipitation of the storm in cm} = 7.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$T = \text{Duration in hours} = 1 \text{ hrs}$$

t_c = Concentration time of Catchment in hours

$$= 0.870 \left[\frac{L^3}{H} \right]^{0.385} = 9.858 \text{ hrs}$$

From Topo Sheet

$$L = \text{The distance from the critical point to the culvert in km.} = 96.000$$

$$H = \text{The fall in level from the critical point to the bridge in metre.} = 1616.0$$

$$\therefore Q = A \cdot I_o \cdot f$$

$$I = \frac{0.056 f \cdot P}{t_c + 1} = \frac{0.056 \times 0.62}{9.858 + 1} \times 0.6 = 0.00191857$$

$$Q = 411000 \times 7.3 \times 0.002 = 5756.286 \text{ cu.m/sec}$$

4736

Discharge Calculations - SUH :-

Discharge calculation by Synthetic Unitgraph Method

1 Design data

Catchment Area	(A)	=	4110	sqkm
Length of Longest Stream	(L)	=	96	km
Length of Longest Stream from cg to site (L _c)		=	48	km
Unit Duration of Unitgraph	(t)	=	1.0	hr

2 Computation of Equivalent Stream Slope (S)

Sl. No.	Reduced distance	Reduced levels	L _i	D _i	D _{i-1} + D _i	L _i (D _{i-1} + D _i)
	(kms)	(m)	(kms)	(m)	(m)	(mxkm)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	0.000	262.012	0		-	-
2	0.110	262.001	0.110	-0.011	-	0.00
3	0.230	261.976	0.120	-0.036	-0.047	-0.01
4	0.330	261.945	0.100	-0.067	-0.103	-0.01
5	0.390	261.924	0.060	-0.088	-0.155	-0.01
6	0.510	261.913	0.120	-0.099	-0.187	-0.02
7	0.580	262.056	0.070	0.044	-0.055	0.00
8	0.710	262.032	0.130	0.02	0.064	0.01
9	0.830	261.911	0.120	-0.101	-0.081	-0.01
10	0.950	261.888	0.120	-0.124	-0.225	-0.03
11	1.100	261.776	0.150	-0.236	-0.36	-0.05
12	1.240	261.728	0.140	-0.284	-0.52	-0.07
13	1.350	261.709	0.110	-0.3035	-0.5875	-0.06
14	1.450	261.664	0.100	-0.3485	-0.652	-0.07
15	1.520	261.520	0.070	-0.4925	-0.841	-0.06
			1.520			-0.3954

$$\text{Slope (S)} = \frac{\sum L_i(D_{i-1} + D_i)}{L^2} = 0.1712 \text{ m/km}$$

3 Determination of Synthetic Unitgraph Parameters:-

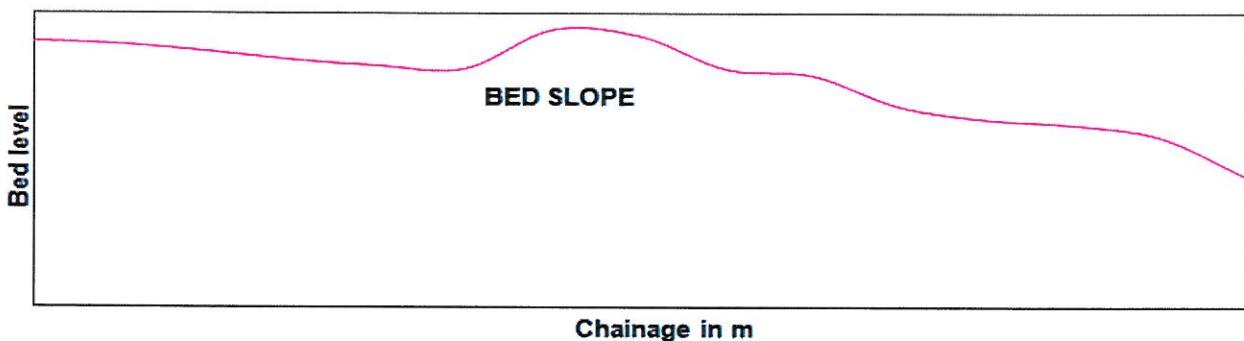
Time from center of unit rain fall to Unit hydrograph in hr.	t_p	=	$0.433[L/\sqrt{s}]^{0.704}$
		=	77.38 hr
Peak discharge of unit hydrograph in cumecs / Sq. Km	q_p	=	$1.161 \times (t_p)^{-0.635}$
		=	0.073 cumecs / Sq. Km
Width of unit hydrograph at 50% of Max discharge ordinate	W_{50}	=	$2.284(q_p)^{-1.0}$
		=	31.13 hr
Width of unit hydrograph at 75% of Max discharge ordinate	W_{75}	=	$1.331(q_p)^{-0.991}$
		=	17.72 hr
Width of rising side of unit hydrograph at 50% of Max discharge ordinate =			$0.827 \times (q_p)^{1.023}$
	W_{R50}	=	11.97 hr
Width of rising side of unit hydrograph at 75% of Max discharge ordinate =			$0.561 \times (q_p)^{1.037}$
	W_{R75}	=	8.421 hr
Base width of Unit hydrograph	T_B	=	$8.375 \times (t_p)^{0.512}$
		=	77.62 hr
Time from the start of rise to the peak of unit hydrograph	T_M	=	$t_p + t_r / 2$
		=	77.88 hr
Peak discharge of unit hydrograph	Q_p	=	$q_p \times A$
		=	301.6 cumecs

Slope of River bed calculations :-

Bed Slope / Longitudinal Slope of River Bed :

S. No.	length	LBL
1	0	262.012
2	110	262.001
3	230	261.976
4	330	261.945
5	390	261.924
6	510	261.913
7	580	262.056
8	710	262.032
9	830	261.911
10	950	261.888
11	1100	261.776
12	1240	261.728
13	1350	261.709
14	1450	261.664
15	1520	261.52

Bed slope = -0.00027 - ve sign indicate Down Ward Slope



Discharge Calculations as per Area-velocity Method :-

At Upstream Site(500 m from Bridge center)

$Q = A \times V$							
Where	A	=	Cross Sectional Area				
	V	=	Velocity, calculated from Manning's formula				
		=	$\frac{1}{n} \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2}$				
	n						
	R	=	Hydraulic Mean depth	=			
	P	=	Wetted Perimeter				
	S	=	Bed Slope, measured over a long reach				
	n	=	Coefficient of rugosity (from code)				

Chainage 10+786 :

H.F.L = 271.445 m L.B.L = 254.095 m

Bed slope S = 0.00027 Spread length = 480.000 m

Rugosity coefficient, n = 0.055

S.No.	H.F.L	offset (M)	Bed Level	D.O.F	A.D.O.F	Distance	Area	W.P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
							(6 x 7)	$\sqrt{7^2 + (h_1 - h_2)^2}$
1	271.445	0.00	279.75	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	271.445	80.00	258.87	12.575	6.287	80.000	503.000	80.982
3	271.445	160.00	256.14	15.301	13.938	80.000	1115.027	80.046
4	271.445	240.00	254.10	17.350	16.325	80.000	1306.027	80.026
5	271.445	320.00	255.32	16.122	16.736	80.000	1338.880	80.009
6	271.445	400.00	258.01	13.435	14.778	80.000	1182.267	80.045
7	271.445	480.00	275.41	0.000	6.717	80.000	537.387	81.120

AVG. B.L = 262.515

Total (Cross sectional Area, A) = 5982.587 sq. m

Wetted Perimeter, P in m = 482.230

Hydraulic Radius, R = A / P = 12.406 m

Velocity, V = $1/n * R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2}$ = 1.601 m/sec

Abbreviations

H.F.L. - High Flood Level

D.O.F. - Depth Of Flow

A.D.O.F. - Average Depth Of Flow

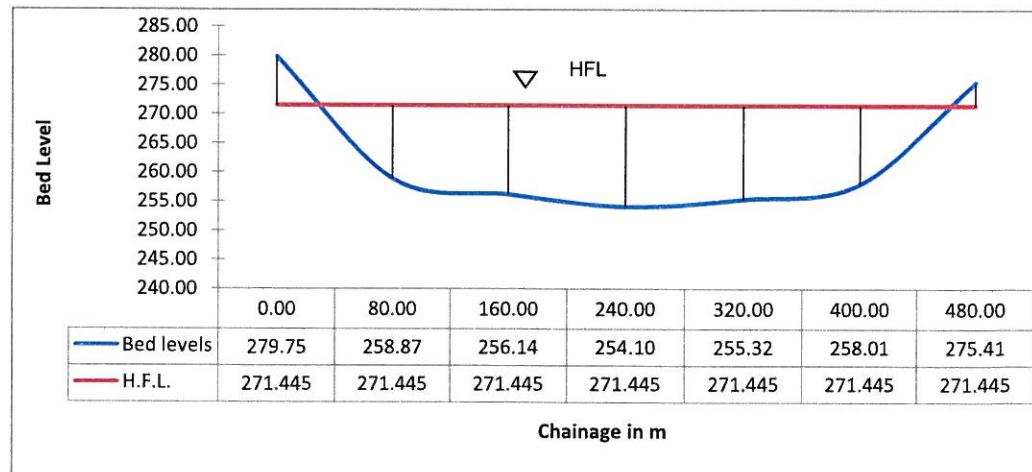
W.P. - Wetted Perimeter

L.B.L. - Lowest Bed Level

Discharge, Q = A*V = 9578.516 cumecs

Say 9579.00 cumecs

Linear water way = 480.000 m



271.445

Discharge Calculations as per Area-velocity Method :-

At Upstream Site(100 m from Bridge center)

$Q = A \times V$							
Where	A	=	Cross Sectional Area				
	V	=	Velocity, calculated from Manning's formula				
		=	$1 \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2}$				
	n						
	R	=	Hydraulic Mean depth	=			
	P	=	Wetted Perimeter				
	S	=	Bed Slope, measured over a long reach				
	n	=	Coefficient of rugosity (from code)				

Chainage 10+786 :

H.F.L = 271.445 m L.B.L = 254.913 m

Bed slope S = 0.00027 Spread length = 480.000 m

Rugosity coefficient, n = 0.050

S.No.	H.F.L	offset (M)	Bed Level	D.O.F	A.D.O.F	Distance	Area	W.P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
							(6 x 7)	$\text{sqrt}\{7^*7 + (h1-h2)^2\}$
1	271.445	0.00	275.552	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	271.445	80.00	259.620	11.825	5.912	80.000	473.000	80.869
3	271.445	160.00	256.929	14.516	13.171	80.000	1053.647	80.045
4	271.445	240.00	254.913	16.533	15.524	80.000	1241.947	80.025
5	271.445	320.00	256.168	15.278	15.905	80.000	1272.400	80.010
6	271.445	400.00	258.760	12.685	13.981	80.000	1118.487	80.042
7	271.445	480.00	274.052	0.000	6.342	80.000	507.387	80.999

AVG. B.L = 262.285

Total (Cross sectional Area, A) = 5666.867 sq. m

Wetted Perimeter, P in m = 481.991

Hydraulic Radius, R = A / P = 11.757 m

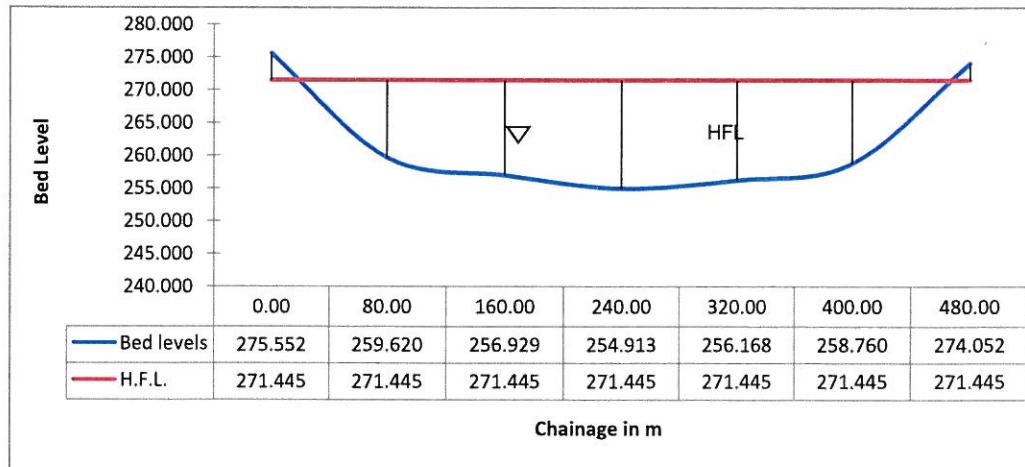
Velocity, V = $1/n * R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2}$ = 1.699 m/sec

Abbreviations

Discharge, Q = A*V = 9629.214 cumecs
Say 9630.00 cumecs

- H.F.L - High Flood Level
- D.O.F - Depth Of Flow
- A.D.O.F - Average Depth Of Flow
- W.P. - Wetted Perimeter
- L.B.L - Lowest Bed Level

Linear water way = 480.000 m



Discharge Calculations as per Area-velocity Method :-				At Bridge Site	
Q	=	A	x	V	
Where		A	=	Cross Sectional Area	
		V	=	Velocity, calculated from Manning's formula	
			=	$\frac{1}{n} \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2}$	
		R	=	Hydraulic Mean depth	= A / P
		P	=	Wetted Perimeter	
		S	=	Bed Slope, measured over a long reach	
		n	=	Coefficient of rugosity (from code)	

Chainage 10+786 :

H.F.L = 271.445 m L.B.L = 254.820 m

Bed slope S = 0.00027 Spread length = 480.000 m

Rugosity coefficient, n = 0.050

S.No.	H.F.L	offset (M)	Bed Level	D.O.F	A.D.O.F	Distance	Area	W.P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
							(6 x 7)	$\sqrt{7^2 + (h_1 - h_2)^2}$
1	271.445	0.00	276.412	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	271.445	80.00	259.310	12.135	6.068	80.000	485.400	80.915
3	271.445	160.00	256.759	14.686	13.410	80.000	1072.827	80.041
4	271.445	240.00	254.820	16.625	15.655	80.000	1252.427	80.024
5	271.445	320.00	256.138	15.307	15.966	80.000	1277.280	80.011
6	271.445	400.00	258.460	12.985	14.146	80.000	1131.667	80.034
7	271.445	480.00	275.415	0.000	6.492	80.000	519.387	81.047

AVG. B.L = 262.474

Total (Cross sectional Area, A) = 5738.987 sq. m
Wetted Perimeter, P in m = 482.071

Hydraulic Radius, R = A / P = 11.905 m

Velocity, V = $1/n * R^{2/3} * S^{1/2}$ = 1.713 m/sec

Abbreviations

- H.F.L. - High Flood Level
- D.O.F. - Depth Of Flow
- A.D.O.F. - Average Depth Of Flow
- W.P. - Wetted Perimeter
- L.B.L. - Lowest Bed Level

Discharge, Q = A * V = 9833.242 cumecs
Say 9834.00 cumecs

Discharge Calculations as per Area-velocity Method :-				At Down stream Site (100 m from Bridge center)	
Q	=	A	x	V	
Where		A	=	Cross Sectional Area	
		V	=	Velocity, calculated from Manning's formula	
			=	$1 \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2}$	
			n		
		R	=	Hydraulic Mean depth	= A / P
		P	=	Wetted Perimeter	
		S	=	Bed Slope, measured over a long reach	
		n	=	Coefficient of rugosity (from code)	

Chainage 10+786 :

$$H.F.L = 271.445 \text{ m} \quad L.B.L = 252.645 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Bed slope } S = 0.00027 \quad \text{Spread length} = 480.000 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Rugosity coefficient, } n = 0.050$$

S.No.	H.F.L	offset (M)	Bed Level	D.O.F	A.D.O.F	Distance	Area	W.P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
								$\sqrt{(7^2 + (h_1 - h_2)^2)}$
1	271.445	0.00	277.302	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	271.445	80.00	257.630	13.815	6.908	80.000	552.600	81.184
3	271.445	160.00	254.914	16.531	15.173	80.000	1213.827	80.046
4	271.445	240.00	252.645	18.800	17.665	80.000	1413.227	80.032
5	271.445	320.00	255.693	15.752	17.276	80.000	1382.080	80.058
6	271.445	400.00	258.810	12.635	14.193	80.000	1135.467	80.061
7	271.445	480.00	276.395	0.000	6.317	80.000	505.387	80.992
AVG. B.L = 261.913								

$$\text{Total (Cross sectional Area, A)} = 6202.587 \text{ sq. m} \quad \text{Wetted Perimeter, P in m} = 482.373$$

$$\text{Hydraulic Radius, R} = A / P = 12.858 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Velocity, V} = 1/n * R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2} = 1.804 \text{ m/sec}$$

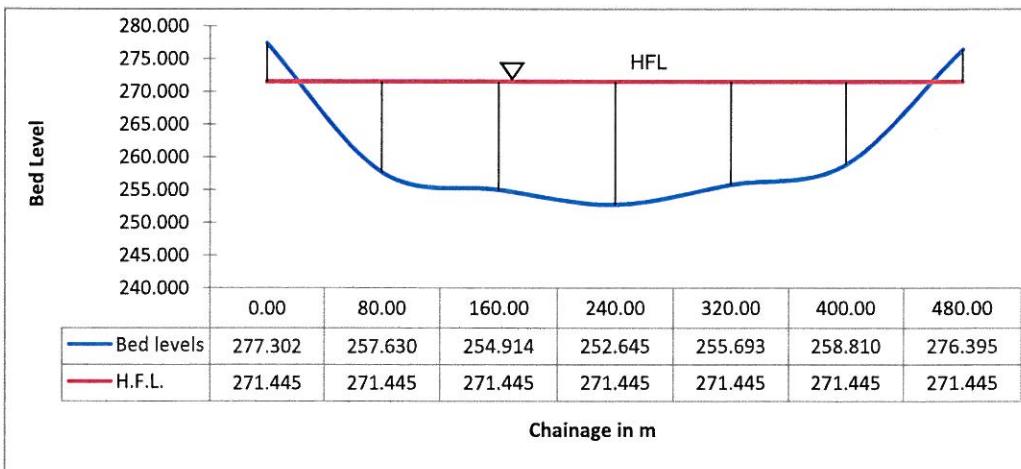
Abbreviations

- H.F.L. - High Flood Level
- D.O.F. - Depth Of Flow
- A.D.O.F. - Average Depth Of Flow
- W.P. - Wetted Perimeter
- L.B.L. - Lowest Bed Level

$$\text{Discharge, Q} = A \cdot V = 11187.803 \text{ cumecs}$$

Say 11188.00 cumecs

$$\text{Linear water way} = 480.000 \text{ m}$$



Discharge Calculations as per Area-velocity Method :-				At Down stream Site (500 m from Bridge center)	
Q	=	A	x	V	
Where		A	=	Cross Sectional Area	
		V	=	Velocity, calculated from Manning's formula	
			=	$1 \times R^{2/3} \times S^{1/2}$	
		n			
		R	=	Hydraulic Mean depth	= A / P
		P	=	Wetted Perimeter	
		S	=	Bed Slope, measured over a long reach	
		n	=	Coefficient of rugosity (from code)	

Chainage 10+786 :

$$H.F.L = 271.445 \text{ m} \quad L.B.L = 249.195 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Bed slope } S = 0.00027 \quad \text{Spread length} = 480.000 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Rugosity coefficient, } n = 0.050$$

S.No.	H.F.L	offset (M)	Bed Level	D.O.F	A.D.O.F	Distance	Area	W.P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
							(6 x 7)	$\sqrt{7^2 + (h_1 - h_2)^2}$
1	271.445	0.00	278.302	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	271.445	80.00	254.510	16.935	8.468	80.000	677.400	81.773
3	271.445	160.00	251.684	19.761	18.348	80.000	1467.827	80.050
4	271.445	240.00	249.195	22.250	21.005	80.000	1680.427	80.039
5	271.445	320.00	253.063	18.382	20.316	80.000	1625.280	80.093
6	271.445	400.00	261.120	10.325	14.353	80.000	1148.267	80.405
7	271.445	480.00	277.395	0.000	5.162	80.000	412.987	80.663
AVG. B.L =			260.753					

$$\text{Total (Cross sectional Area, A)} = 7012.187 \text{ sq. m} \quad \text{Wetted Perimeter, P in m} = 483.023$$

$$\text{Hydraulic Radius, } R = A / P = 14.517 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Velocity, } V = 1/n * R^{2/3} \cdot S^{1/2} = 1.956 \text{ m/sec}$$

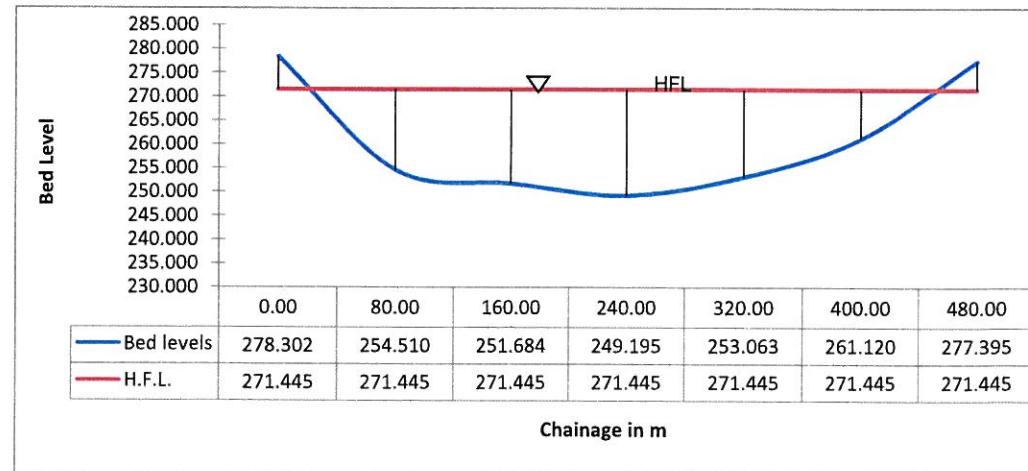
$$\text{Discharge, } Q = A \cdot V = 13713.734 \text{ cumecs}$$

Say 13714.00 cumecs

$$\text{Linear water way} = 480.000 \text{ m}$$

Abbreviations

- H.F.L. - High Flood Level
- D.O.F. - Depth Of Flow
- A.D.O.F. - Average Depth Of Flow
- W.P. - Wetted Perimeter
- L.B.L. - Lowest Bed Level



Design Discharge :-

Design discharge :

Formula	Discharge from catchment	Units
Emperical formula	7186.37	Cumecs
Rational Formula	5756.29	Cumecs
A-V method (at SOC)	13714.00	Cumecs

Max. discharge = 13714.00 Cumecs

Second Highest = **7186.37** Cumecs

As per Cl.6.2 of IRC SP:13,

1.5 x 7186.37 = 10779.55 Cumecs

Hence Design discharge = **10779.55 Cumecs**

Design discharge for foundation design :

As per Indian Rail Standard Code

Catchment area (in km ²)	Increase over design discharge in percent
0 - 500	30 %
500 - 5000	30 - 20
5000 - 25000	20 - 10
>25000	10 %

Design discharge for foundation = 1.2 x 10779.55

12936.00 Cumecs

Linear water way & Afflux :-

1 Linear Water Way:

Design discharge	=	13714.00 m ³ /s	(As calculated)
Velocity of river	=	1.96 m/s	
HFL	=	271.445 m	
Bed level	=	254.820 m	
Depth of water	=	16.63 m	
Assumed Afflux	=	0.05 m	
Velocity of approach	=	1.954 m/s	
Head due to velocity of approach ($V^2 / 2g$)	=	0.195 m	
Total head	=	0.246 m	
Velocity through vent (2gh)	=	2.20 m/s	
Velocity allowable	=	2.20 m/s	
Linear water way required	=	375.78 m	
Proposed vent way 07 x 61	=	427.00 m	O.K

2 Check for Afflux

As per Cl. 2.2.7 of Pocket Book for Bridge Engineers published by Indian Road Congress, New Delhi

By Molesworth formula

$$\text{Afflux} = \left[\frac{V^2}{17.89} + 0.015 \right] \times \left[\left(\frac{Au}{Ae} \right)^2 - 1 \right]$$

Velocity, V	=	1.96 m/sec
Unobstructed area, Au	=	5738.987 m ²
Effective vent area, Ae	=	7098.88 m ²
Afflux	=	0.000 m

Hence OK < Assumed afflux

3 Design of Formation Level

$$\text{Vertical clearance } (V_c) \text{ required} = 0.90 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Bottom of deck level to be provided} = 272.396 \text{ m}$$

4 Scour Depth Calculations :

$$d_{sm} = 1.34 (D_b^2 / K_{sf})^{1/3} \quad \text{As per cl.703.2 of IRC 78 - 2000}$$

where, D_b = the discharge in cumecs per metre width.

K_{sf} = silt factor

$$D_b = \frac{12936.0}{427.0} = 30.30 \text{ cumecs/m}$$

$$K_{sf} = 0.71 \quad (\text{From Dr. Ghuman and Gupta Geotech Consultants, Chandigarh})$$

$$d_{sm} = 1.34 \times (30.295^2 / 0.71)^{(1/3)} = 14.597 \text{ m below HFL}$$

$$\text{Max. depth of scour for Piers} = 2 \times d_{sm} = 29.19 \text{ m below HFL}$$

$$\text{Max. depth of scour for Abutment} = 1.27 \times d_{sm} = 18.54 \text{ m below HFL}$$

$$\text{Scour level for Abutments} = 252.91 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Scour level for Piers} = 242.25 \text{ m}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{P(X_k=x_k)}{P(X_k=y_k)} < n^{1-\alpha}$$

SILT FACTOR CALCULATION

- - 4747



YAMUNA RIVER

Bore Hole No	Depth (m)	Sub-Starta	Silt Factor
BH-1(A2)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.26
BH-2(P4)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.15
BH-3(P5)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.24
BH-4(A1)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.28
BH-5(P6)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.19
BH-6(P3)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.19
BH-7(P2)	1.5	Fine Sand	2.22
BH-8(P1)	1.5	Silty Sand	2.22

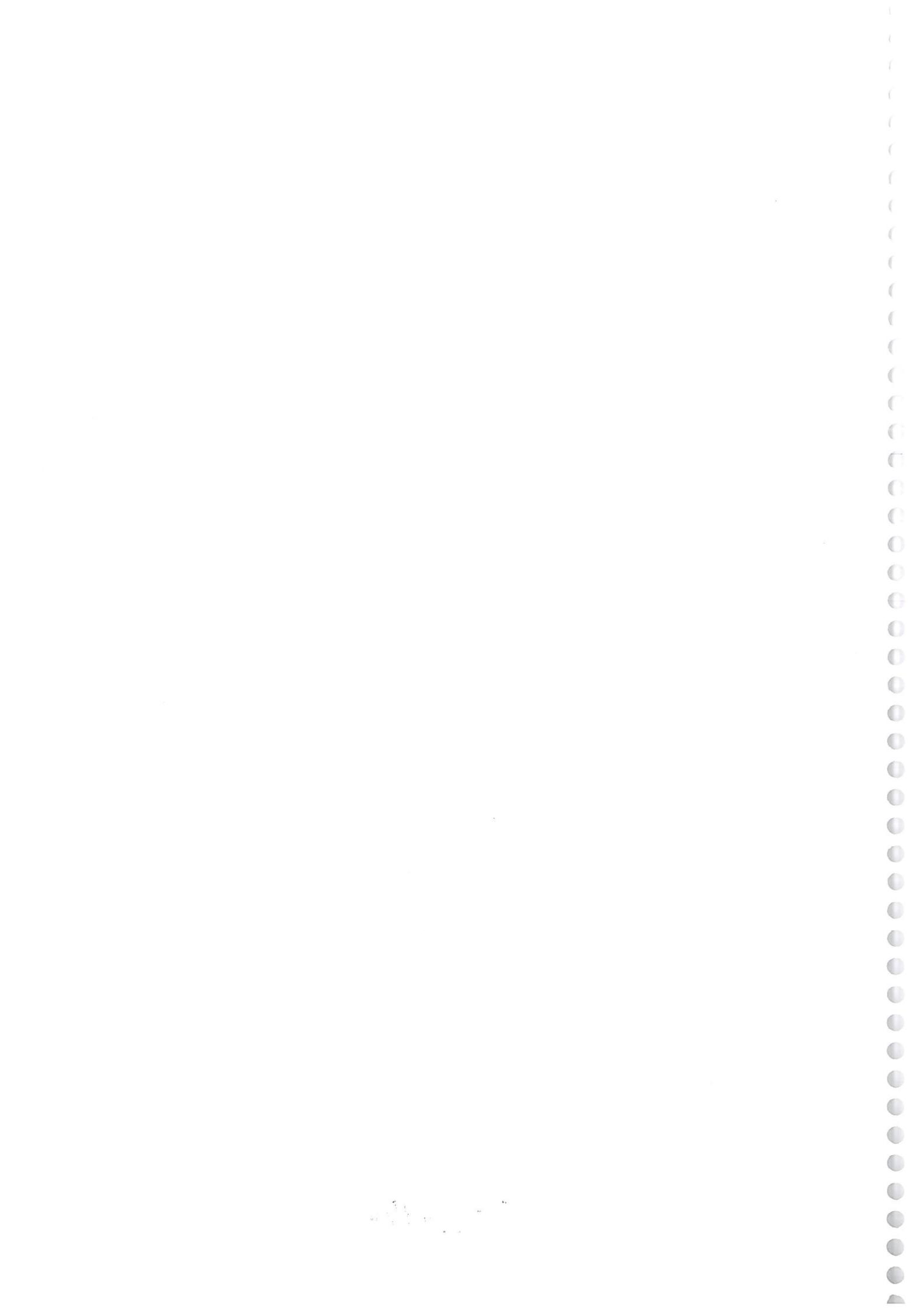
$$f_{\theta} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{y_i}{x_i} \ln \left(\frac{x_i}{y_i} \right) + \theta_0$$

Appendix -III

(Laboratory Test Results)

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Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL WITH SILT FACTOR
(AS PER IS 2720, P- 4 & IRC 5)

Client:	DFCC	
Project Name	G.I For 3nos Important Bridges	
Type of Sample	SPT	Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth	1.5m	Tested by : K.C Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100
 Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 83.28

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %	Average size of Particle in mm	Column 3 X Column 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	2.38	0.00
2.00	36.37	36.37	36.37	63.63	3.38	122.75
0.425	31.76	31.76	68.13	31.87	1.21	38.51
0.075	14.430	14.43	82.56	17.44	0.25	3.61
Pan	0.72	17.44	100.00	0.00	0.0375	0.65
Wash Loss	16.720					
Total	100					

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00 Sand Content (%) 82.56 Silt and clay % 17.44

Weighted mean dia of Particle (d_{sm}) = 1.66 Silt Factor $1.76 \times \sqrt{d_{sm}}$ = 2.26

Remarks :-

Lab Manager

Checked By

- 4750



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC			
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges			
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date of Testing	:	24.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	:	T. K. Das
Depth	:	1.5m	Tested by	:	K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 82.57

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	36.37	36.37	36.37	63.63
0.425	31.76	31.76	68.13	31.87
0.075	14.44	14.44	82.57	17.43
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 82.57 Silt and clay % 17.43

Remarks :-

4751



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 3.0m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 91.03

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	40.93	40.93	40.93	59.07
0.425	34.68	34.68	75.61	24.39
0.075	15.42	15.42	91.03	8.97
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 91.03 **Silt and clay %** = 8.97

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 4.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 89.24

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	39.10	39.10	39.10	60.90
0.425	34.36	34.36	73.46	26.54
0.075	15.79	15.79	89.25	10.75
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 89.25 Silt and clay % 10.75

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 6.0m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 85.38

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	38.82	38.82	38.82	61.18
0.425	33.94	33.94	72.76	27.24
0.075	12.63	12.63	85.39	14.61
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= **0.00**

Sand Content (%) = 85.39 **Silt and clay %** 14.61

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample	:	SPT
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
Depth	:	10.5m

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 88.84

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	38.02	38.02	38.02	61.98
0.425	35.37	35.37	73.39	26.61
0.075	15.45	15.45	88.84	11.16
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 88.84 Silt and clay % 11.16

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 13.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 86.53

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	9.19	9.19	9.19	90.81
2.00	34.85	34.85	44.04	55.96
0.425	30.13	30.13	74.17	25.83
0.075	12.36	12.36	86.53	13.47
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 9.19

Sand Content (%) = 77.34 Silt and clay % 13.47

Remarks :-

4756



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 16.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 87.56

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	8.94	8.94	8.94	91.06
2.00	34.33	34.33	43.27	56.73
0.425	30.97	30.97	74.24	25.76
0.075	13.32	13.32	87.56	12.44
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 8.94

Sand Content (%) = 78.62 **Silt and clay %** 12.44

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 18.0m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 86.18

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	37.24	37.24	37.24	62.76
0.425	33.58	33.58	70.82	29.18
0.075	15.37	15.37	86.19	13.81
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 86.19 Silt and clay % 13.81

Remarks :-

4750



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	: DFCC		
Project Name	: G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	: SPT	Date of Testing	: 24.10.12
Location	: BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T. K. Das
Depth	: 21.0m	Tested by	: K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 87.06

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	37.94	37.94	37.94	62.06
0.425	34.88	34.88	72.82	27.18
0.075	14.24	14.24	87.06	12.94
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 87.06 Silt and clay % 12.94

Remarks :-

4759



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 22.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 86.70

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	9.87	9.87	9.87	90.13
2.00	34.15	34.15	44.02	55.98
0.425	30.71	30.71	74.73	25.27
0.075	11.97	11.97	86.70	13.30
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 9.87

Sand Content (%) = 76.83 Silt and clay % 13.30

Remarks :-

109470



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N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC			
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges			
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date of Testing	:	24.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	:	T. K. Das
Depth	:	27.0m	Tested by	:	K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 87.19

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	10.65	10.65	10.65	89.35
2.00	33.97	33.97	44.62	55.38
0.425	30.51	30.51	75.13	24.87
0.075	12.06	12.06	87.19	12.81
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 10.65

Sand Content (%) = 76.54 Silt and clay % 12.81

Remarks :-

4701



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC			
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges			
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date of Testing	:	24.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	:	T. K. Das
Depth	:	30.0m	Tested by	:	K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 30.25

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	17.82	17.82	17.82	82.18
2.00	5.87	5.87	23.69	76.31
0.425	4.81	4.81	28.50	71.50
0.075	1.75	1.75	30.25	69.75
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 17.82

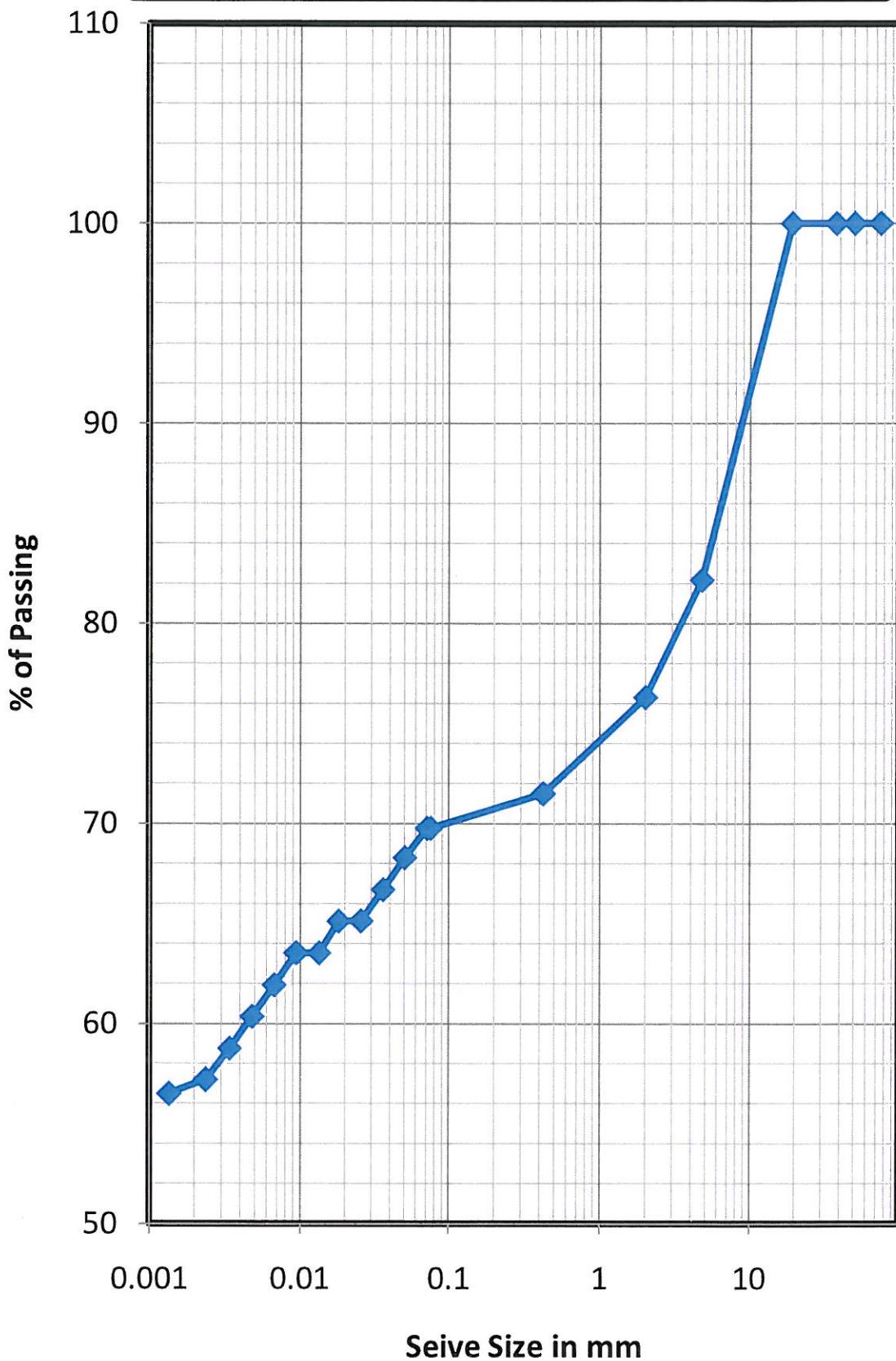
Sand Content (%) = 12.43 Silt and clay % 69.75

Remarks :-

- 4762

Grain Size Distribution Curve

BH-1,D-30.0m



4763



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N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC	
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges	
Type of Sample	:	SPT	
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	
Depth	:	36.0m	
	Date of Testing	:	24.10.12
	Sampled by	:	T. K. Das
	Tested by	:	K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 31.38

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	18.57	18.57	18.57	81.43
2.00	6.36	6.36	24.93	75.07
0.425	4.63	4.63	29.56	70.44
0.075	1.82	1.82	31.38	68.62
Total	100.00			

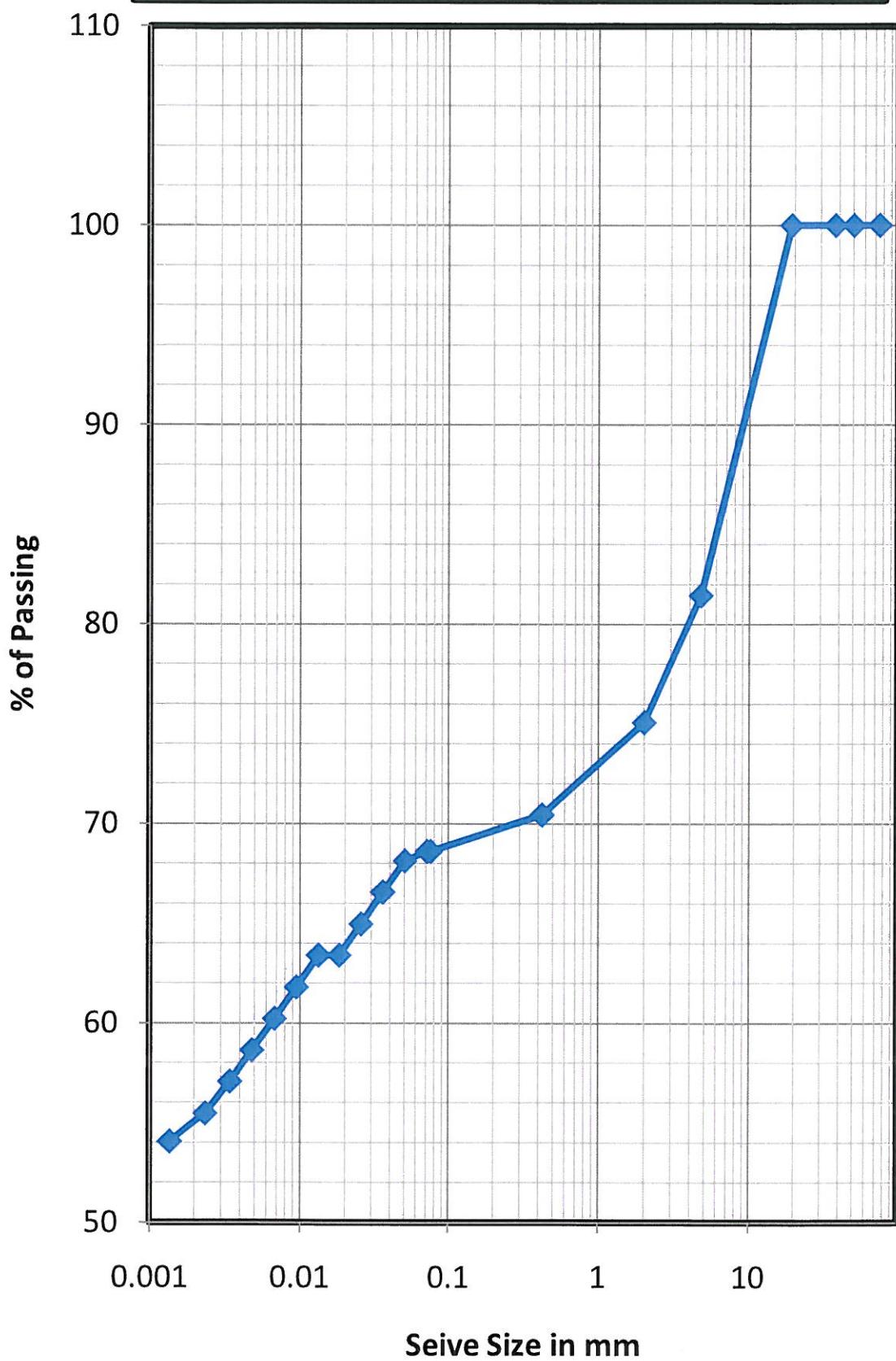
Gravel Content (%)= 18.57

Sand Content (%) = 12.81 **Silt and clay %** = 68.62

Remarks :-

Grain Size Distribution Curve

BH-1,D-36.0m





Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 37.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 1.64

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.56	0.56	0.56	99.44
2.00	0.59	0.59	1.15	98.85
0.425	0.34	0.34	1.49	98.51
0.075	0.15	0.15	1.64	98.36
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.56

Sand Content (%) = 1.08 **Silt and clay %** 98.36

Remarks :-

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GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	: DFCC
Project Name	: G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample	: SPT
Location	: BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
Depth	: 39.0m
	Date of Testing : 24.10.12
	Sampled by : T. K. Das
	Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
 Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 89.23

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	10.94	10.94	10.94	89.06
2.00	35.62	35.62	46.56	53.44
0.425	30.28	30.28	76.84	23.16
0.075	12.39	12.39	89.23	10.77
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 10.94

Sand Content (%) = 78.29 Silt and clay % 10.77

Remarks :-

4767



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample	:	SPT
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
Depth	:	40.5m
		Date of Testing : 24.10.12
		Sampled by : T. K. Das
		Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 86.94

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	10.41	10.41	10.41	89.59
2.00	35.14	35.14	45.55	54.45
0.425	29.24	29.24	74.79	25.21
0.075	12.15	12.15	86.94	13.06
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 10.41

Sand Content (%) = 76.53 Silt and clay % 13.06

Remarks :-

4763



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P - 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 43.5m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 84.30

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	37.57	37.57	37.57	62.43
0.425	33.25	33.25	70.82	29.18
0.075	13.48	13.48	84.30	15.70
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 84.30 **Silt and clay %** 15.70

Remarks :-



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd
N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 45.0m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 84.52

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
2.00	36.81	36.81	36.81	63.19
0.425	32.06	32.06	68.87	31.13
0.075	15.64	15.64	84.51	15.49
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 0.00

Sand Content (%) = 84.51 Silt and clay % 15.49

Remarks :-

10/11/2014 14:27:00



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N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client	:	DFCC		
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date of Testing	: 24.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T. K. Das
Depth	:	48.0m	Tested by	: K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00
 Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 87.90

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	11.42	11.42	11.42	88.58
2.00	33.65	33.65	45.07	54.93
0.425	30.12	30.12	75.19	24.81
0.075	12.71	12.71	87.90	12.10
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= 11.42

Sand Content (%) = 76.48 Silt and clay % 12.10

Remarks :-

4771



Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt. Ltd

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL AS PER IS 2720 (P- 4)

Client : DFCC
Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
Type of Sample : SPT Date of Testing : 24.10.12
Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala) Sampled by : T. K. Das
Depth : 50.0m Tested by : K.C .Sahoo

Weight of oven dried sample before washing (gm) :- 100.00

Weight of oven dried sample after washing (gm) :- 88.21

Sieve Size mm	Individual Weight Retained in gm.	Individual Wt. Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Retained In %	Cummulative Wt Passing In %
75	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
50	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
37.5	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
19	0	0.00	0.00	100.00
4.75	10.86	10.86	10.86	89.14
2.00	34.05	34.05	44.91	55.09
0.425	29.94	29.94	74.85	25.15
0.075	13.36	13.36	88.21	11.79
Total	100.00			

Gravel Content (%)= **10.86**

Sand Content (%) = 77.35 **Silt and clay %** 11.79

Remarks :-

ARKI TECHNO CONSULTANTS (INDIA) PVT LTD

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL - HYDROMETER METHOD

Client : DFCC

Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges

Type of Sample : SPT

Location : BH-1(Yamuna River- Ambala)
Sampled by : T.K.Das

(I) Percentage of 75 micron passing (from sieve analysis)

(II) Mass of dry soil passing 2mm sieve taken (gm)

(III) Mass of dry soil retained on 75micron sieve (gm)

(IV) Mass of dry soil passing 75 micron Wh (gm)

(V) Specific gravity of soil grains, Gs

(VI) Top Meniscus reading on hydrometer stem

(VII) Bottom meniscus reading on hydrometer stem

(VIII) Meniscus correction, Cm = + [(VII) - (VI)]

a Height of bulb (h) in cm

b Sedimentation Jar No

Cross sectional area of jar (A) in cm²

Depth : 30.0m

Date of Testing : 25.10.12

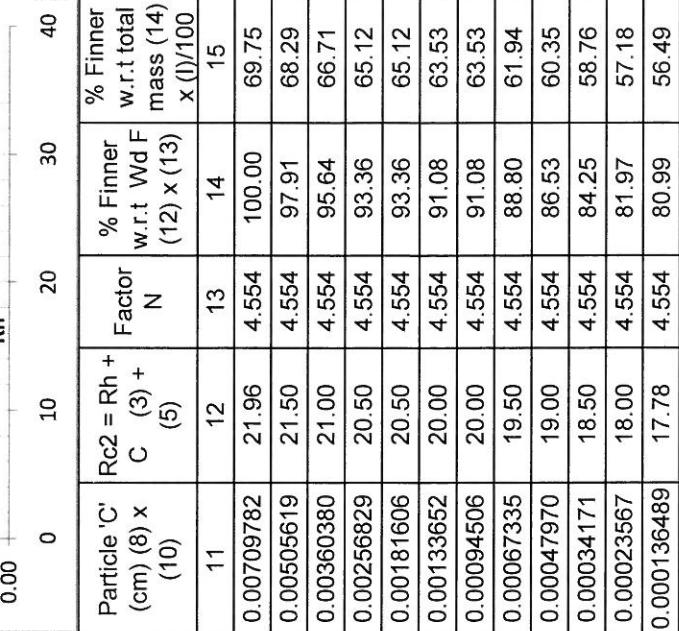
Tested by : D.Mohanty

CALIBRATION OF HYDROMETER		
(Rh)	H (cm)	He (cm)
30	0.7	8.25
25	2.4	9.95
20	4.0	11.55
15	5.7	13.25
10	7.4	14.95
5	9.1	16.65
0	10.7	18.25
-5	12.4	19.95

Rh = hydrometer Reading

H = height corresponding to Rh

He = Effective height = H + 0.5*(h - V/A)



Elapsed Time (min)	Hydrometer Reading (Rh)	Temperature (o C)	Composite Correction +/- C	Effective depth h (cm)	Rc1 = Rh + Cm	Sqr(h/t)	Viscosity (gm/cm ²)	Factor M	Rc2 = Rh + C (3) + (5)		Factor N	% Finner w.r.t Wd F (12) x (13)	% Finner w.r.t total mass (14) x (1) / 100	
									10	11				
10.30	0.5	23.96	29	-2.0	10.27	24.46	0.585	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00709782	21.96	4.554	100.00	69.75
	1	23.50	29	-2.0	10.42	24.00	0.417	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00505619	21.50	4.554	97.91	68.29
	2	23.00	29	-2.0	10.59	23.50	0.297	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00360380	21.00	4.554	95.64	66.71
	4	22.50	29	-2.0	10.76	23.00	0.212	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00256829	20.50	4.554	93.36	65.12
	8	22.50	29	-2.0	10.76	23.00	0.150	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00181606	20.50	4.554	93.36	65.12
	15	22.00	29	-2.0	10.92	22.50	0.110	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00133652	20.00	4.554	91.08	63.53
	30	22.00	29	-2.0	10.92	22.50	0.078	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00094506	20.00	4.554	91.08	63.53
	60	21.50	29	-2.0	11.09	22.00	0.056	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00067335	19.50	4.554	88.80	61.94
	120	21.00	29	-2.0	11.26	21.50	0.040	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00047970	19.00	4.554	86.53	60.35
	240	20.50	29	-2.0	11.42	21.00	0.028	0.000008341	0.012132344	0.00034171	18.50	4.554	84.25	58.76
	480	20.00	32	-2.0	11.59	20.50	0.020	0.000007821	0.011748049	0.00023567	18.00	4.554	81.97	57.18
	1440	19.78	32	-2.0	11.66	20.28	0.012	0.000007821	0.011748049	0.000136489	17.78	4.554	80.99	56.49

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N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL - HYDROMETER METHOD

Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River- Ambala)
 Sampled by : T K Das

(I) Percentage of 75 micron passing (from sieve analysis)
 (II) Mass of dry soil passing 2mm sieve taken (gm)
 (III) Mass of dry soil retained on 75micron sieve (gm)
 (IV) Mass of dry soil passing 75 micron Wh (gm)
 (V) Specific gravity of soil grains, Gs
 (VI) Top Meniscus reading on hydrometer stem
 (VII) Bottom meniscus reading on hydrometer stem
 (VIII) Meniscus correction, Cm = + [(VII) - (VI)]
 Hydrometer No
 Volume of Hydrometer V (cm³)
 Height of bulb (h) in cm
 Sedimentation Jar No
 Cross sectional area of jar (A) in cm²

b :
 Elapsed Time (min)
 Hydrometer Reading (Rh)

Temperature (o C)
 Composite Correction +/- C

Effective depth h (cm)

Rc1 = Rh + Cm

Sqrt (h/t)

Viscosity (gm/cm²)

Factor M

Particle 'C' (cm) (8) x (10)

Rc2 = Rh + C (3) + (5)

Factor N

% Finer w.r.t Wd F (12) x (13)

% Finer w.r.t total mass (14) x (1)/100

10.30 0.5 23.65 29 -2.0 10.37 24.15 0.588 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00711250 21.65 4.619 100.00 68.62

1 23.50 29 -2.0 10.42 24.00 0.417 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00504139 21.50 4.619 99.31 68.15

2 23.00 29 -2.0 10.59 23.50 0.297 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00359325 21.00 4.619 97.00 66.56

4 22.50 29 -2.0 10.76 23.00 0.212 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00256077 20.50 4.619 94.69 64.98

8 22.00 29 -2.0 10.92 22.50 0.151 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00182474 20.00 4.619 92.38 63.39

15 22.00 29 -2.0 10.92 22.50 0.110 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00133260 20.00 4.619 92.38 63.39

30 21.50 29 -2.0 11.09 22.00 0.078 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00094947 19.50 4.619 90.07 61.81

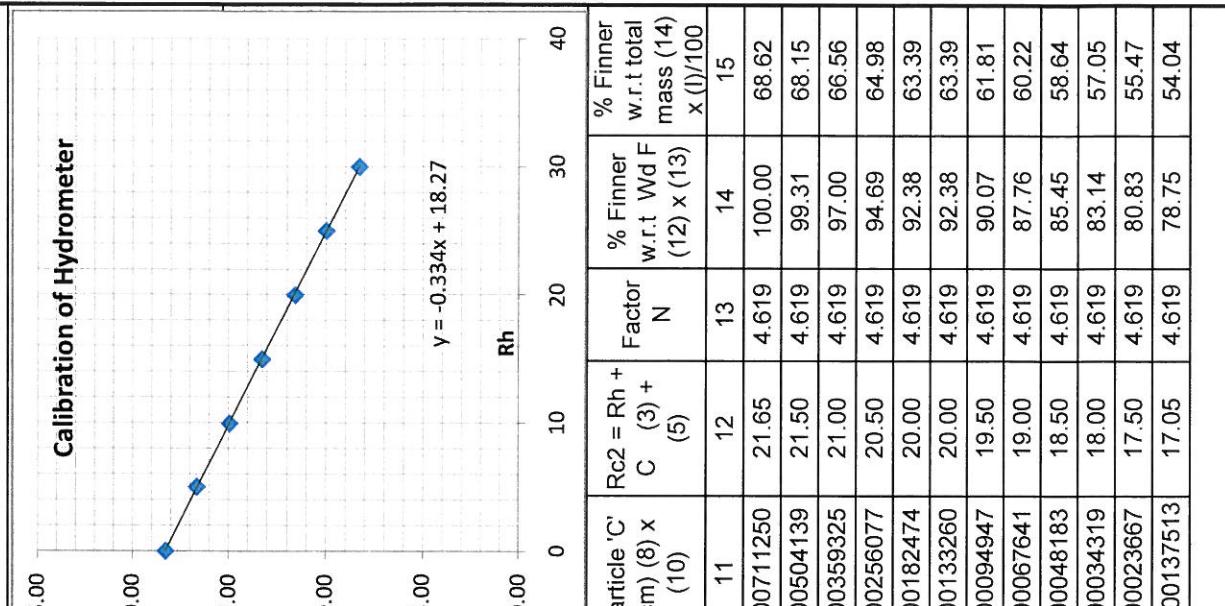
60 21.00 29 -2.0 11.26 21.50 0.056 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00067641 19.00 4.619 87.76 60.22

120 20.50 29 -2.0 11.42 21.00 0.040 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00048183 18.50 4.619 85.45 58.64

240 20.00 29 -2.0 11.59 20.50 0.028 0.000008341 0.012096818 0.00034319 18.00 4.619 83.14 57.05

480 19.50 32 -2.0 11.76 20.00 0.020 0.000007821 0.011713648 0.00023667 17.50 4.619 80.83 55.47

1440 19.05 32 -2.0 11.91 19.55 0.012 0.000007821 0.011713648 0.000137513 17.05 4.619 78.75 54.04





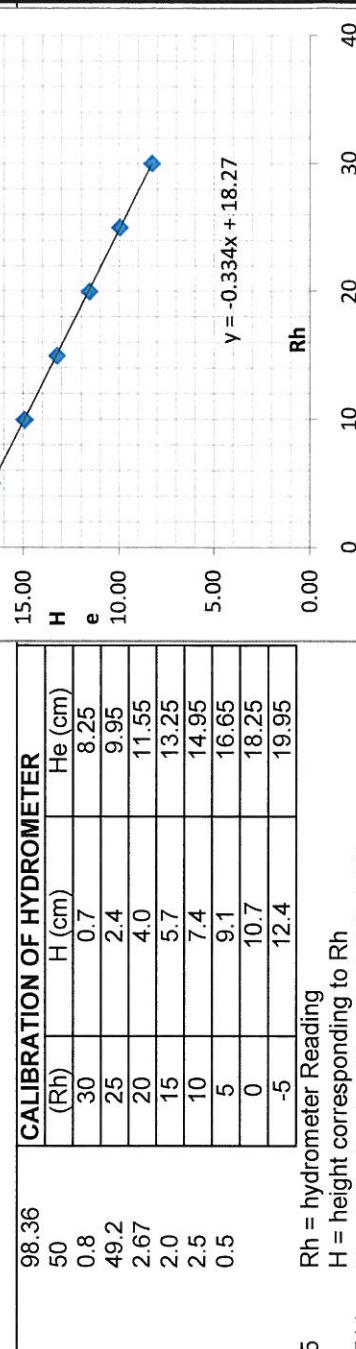
ARKI TECHNO CONSULTANTS (INDIA) PVT LTD

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS OF SOIL - HYDROMETER METHOD

Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River- Ambala)
 Sampled by : T.K.Das

(I) Percentage of 75 micron passing (from sieve analysis)
 (II) Mass of dry soil passing 2mm sieve taken (gm)
 (III) Mass of dry soil retained on 75micron sieve (gm)
 (IV) Mass of dry soil passing 75 micron Wh (gm)
 (V) Specific gravity of soil grains, Gs
 (VI) Top Meniscus reading on hydrometer stem
 (VII) Bottom meniscus reading on hydrometer stem
 (VIII) Meniscus correction, Cm = + [(VII) - (VI)]
 a Hydrometer No
 b Volume of Hydrometer V (cm³)
 Height of bulb (h) in cm
 Sedimentation Jar No
 Cross sectional area of jar (A) in cm²



Time	Elapsed Time (min)	Hydrometer Reading (Rh)	Temperature (°C)	Composite Correction +/- C	Effective depth h (cm)	Rc1 = Rh + Cm	Sqrt (h/t)	Viscosity (gm/cm ²)	Factor M	Particle C' (cm) (8) x (10)	Rc2 = Rh + C (3) + (5)	Factor N	% Finner w.r.t Wd F (12) x (13)	% Finner w.r.t total mass (14) x (l)/100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
10.30	0.5	29.67	29	-2.0	8.36	30.17	0.528	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00646188	27.67	3.251	89.95	88.48
	1	29.50	29	-2.0	8.42	30.00	0.375	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00458473	27.50	3.251	89.40	87.93
	2	29.00	29	-2.0	8.58	29.50	0.267	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00327390	27.00	3.251	87.77	86.34
	4	29.00	29	-2.0	8.58	29.50	0.189	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00231500	27.00	3.251	87.77	86.34
	8	28.50	29	-2.0	8.75	29.00	0.135	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00165280	26.50	3.251	86.15	84.74
	15	28.50	29	-2.0	8.75	29.00	0.099	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00120703	26.50	3.251	86.15	84.74
	30	28.00	29	-2.0	8.92	28.50	0.070	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00086161	26.00	3.251	84.52	83.14
	60	28.00	29	-2.0	8.92	28.50	0.050	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00060925	26.00	3.251	84.52	83.14
	120	27.50	29	-2.0	9.09	28.00	0.036	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00043482	25.50	3.251	82.90	81.54
	240	27.50	29	-2.0	9.09	28.00	0.025	0.000008341	0.012240833	0.00030746	25.50	3.251	82.90	81.54
	480	27.00	32	-2.0	9.25	27.50	0.018	0.000007821	0.011853101	0.00021245	25.00	3.251	81.27	79.94
	1440	26.84	32	-2.0	9.31	27.34	0.010	0.000007821	0.011853101	0.000123017	24.84	3.251	80.74	79.42

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

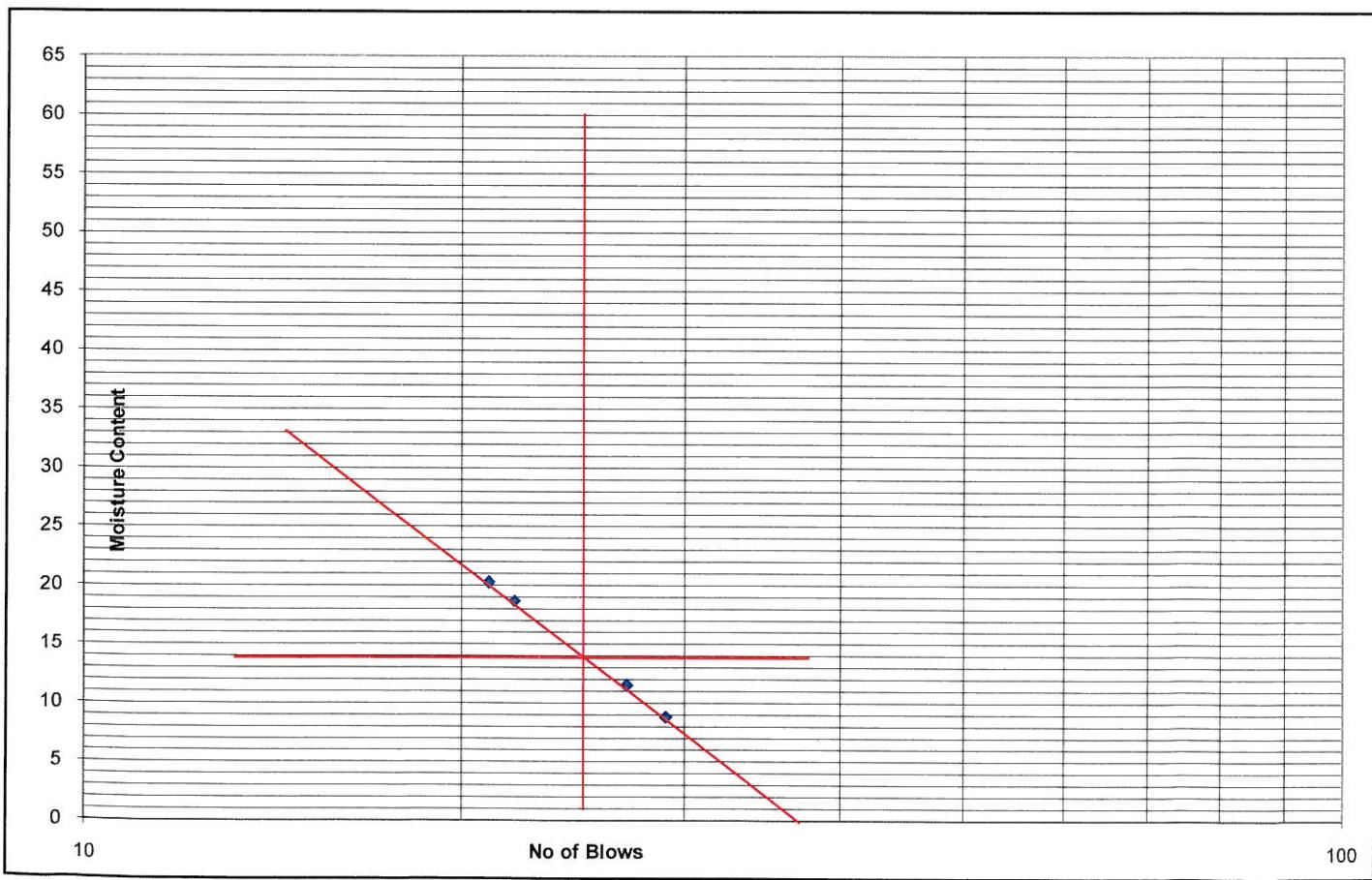
IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client	:	DFCC		
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date Of Testing	: 25.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T.K.Das
Depth	:	1.5m	Tested by	: D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	29	27	22	21	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C11	C12	C17	C18	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	31.85	36.97	30.76	32.24	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	82.22	94.46	96.10	98.39	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	78.13	88.52	85.82	87.26	
Wt. of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	4.09	5.93	10.28	11.13	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	46.28	51.55	55.06	55.02	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	8.84	11.51	18.68	20.23	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	14	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	-	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	-	%





Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt.Ltd

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client : DFCC

Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges

Type of Sample : SPT

Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)

Depth : 3.0m

Date Of Testing : 25.10.12

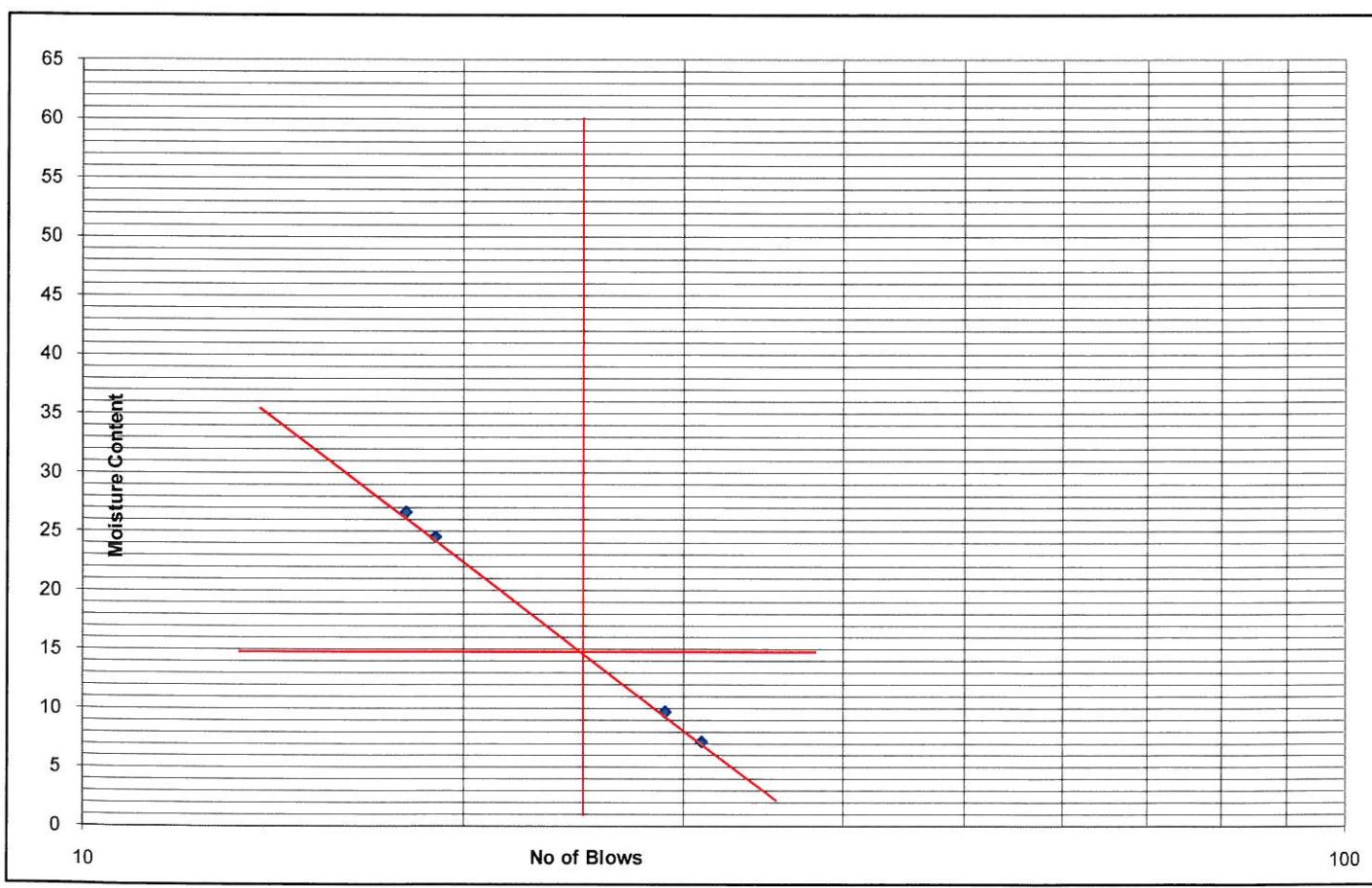
Sampled by : T.K.Das

Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	31	29	19	18	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C7	C8	C9	C10	
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	32.58	37.21	33.14	35.42	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.10	93.94	98.91	101.05	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.84	88.92	85.94	87.25	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	3.26	5.03	12.96	13.80	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	45.26	51.71	52.80	51.83	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	7.21	9.72	24.55	26.62	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	15	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

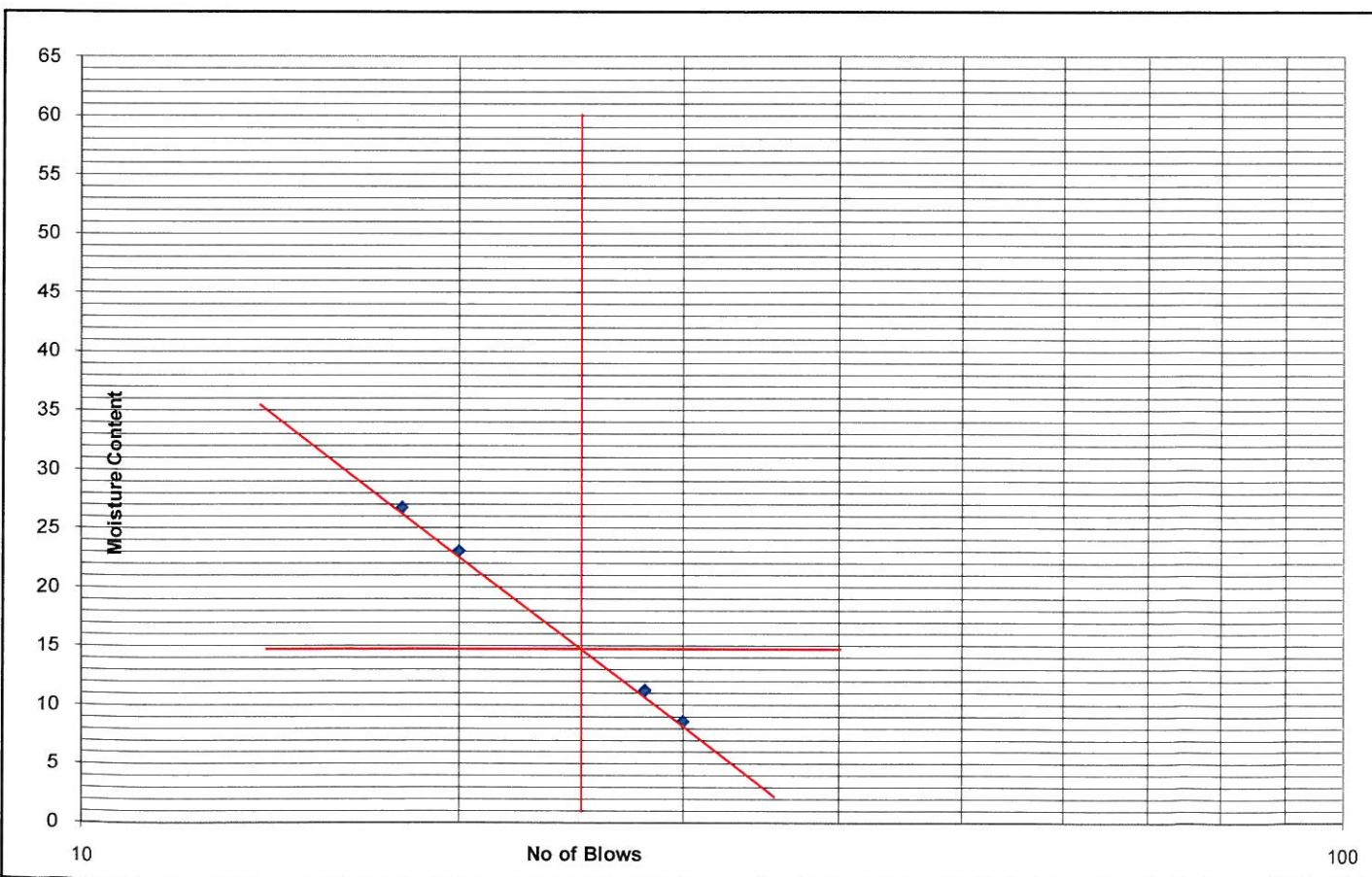
Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
 Depth : 4.5m

Date Of Testing : 25.10.12
 Sampled by : T.K.Das
 Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	30	28	20	18	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C15	C16	C17	C18	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	33.14	32.28	30.76	32.24	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.51	95.31	98.60	101.85	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.68	88.94	85.88	87.17	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	3.83	6.37	12.71	14.68	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	44.54	56.66	55.12	54.93	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	8.59	11.24	23.06	26.73	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	15	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



11/10/2012 4773

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client : DFCC

Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges

Type of Sample : SPT

Date Of Testing : 25.10.12

Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)

Sampled by : T.K.Das

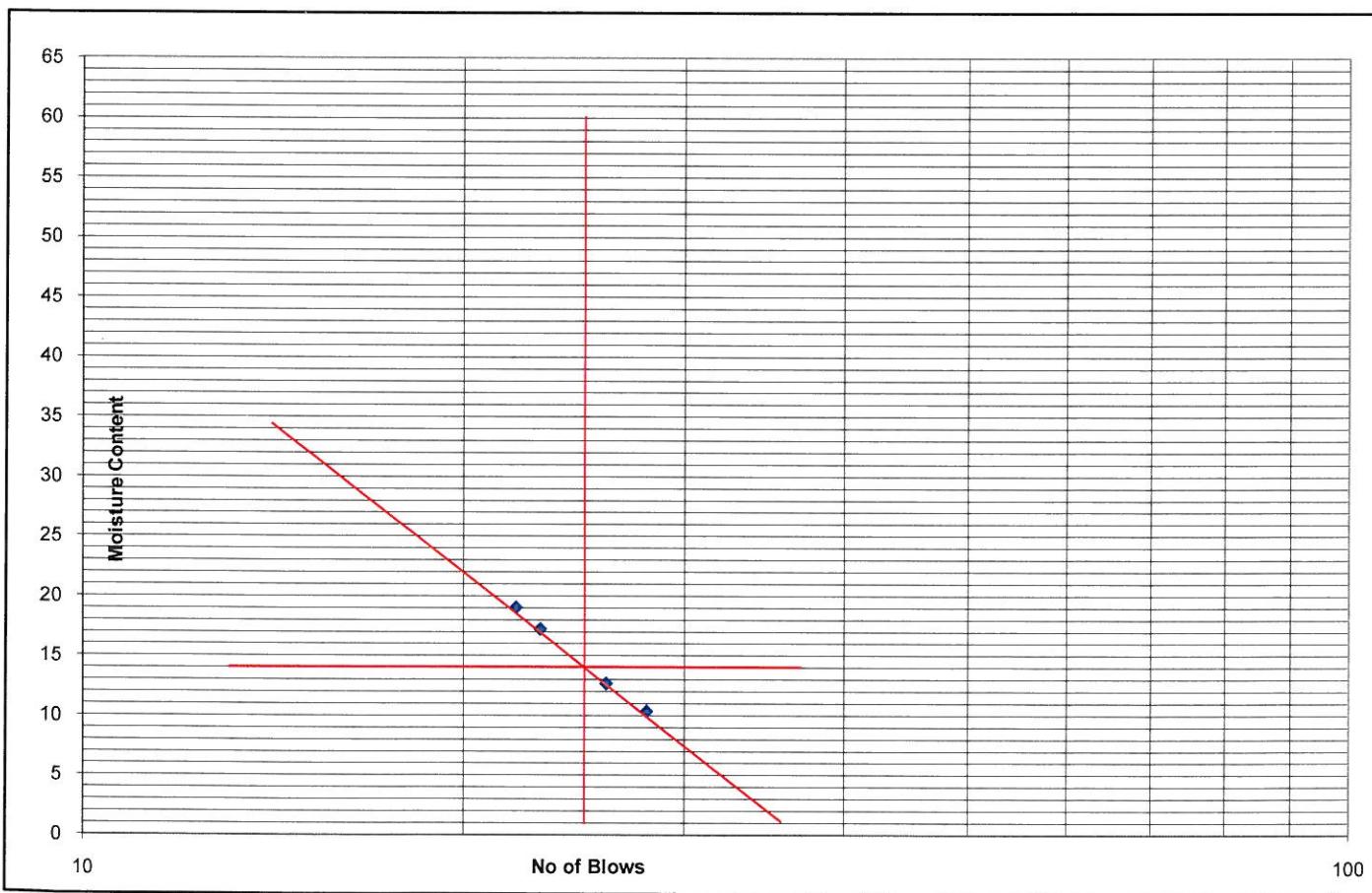
Depth : 6.0m

Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	28	26	23	22	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C29	C30	C25	C26	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	34.86	30.76	35.83	33.36	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.92	96.35	94.36	97.54	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.51	88.97	85.75	87.29	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	4.41	7.38	8.60	10.26	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	42.65	58.21	49.92	53.93	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	10.35	12.68	17.23	19.02	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	14	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	-	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	-	%



4773

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT IS : 2720 (Part -5)

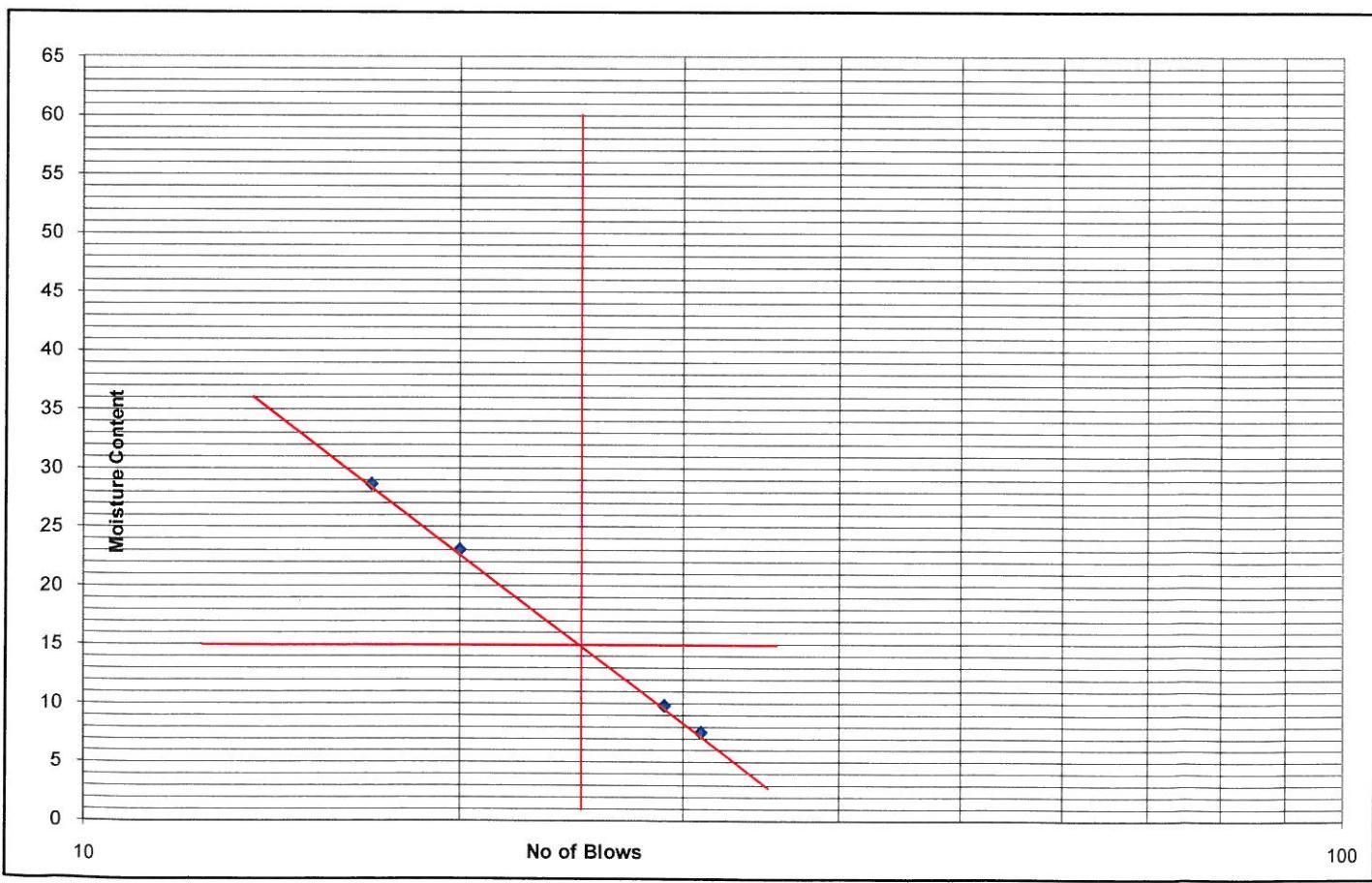
Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
 Depth : 10.5m

Date Of Testing	: 25.10.12
Sampled by	: T.K.Das
Tested by	: D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	31	29	20	17	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C13	C14	C15	C16	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	39.64	36.34	33.14	32.28	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	80.81	94.82	98.09	103.47	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.93	89.59	85.92	87.62	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	2.88	5.23	12.17	15.84	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	38.29	53.25	52.78	55.34	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	7.53	9.82	23.05	28.63	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	15	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT
IS : 2720 (Part -5)

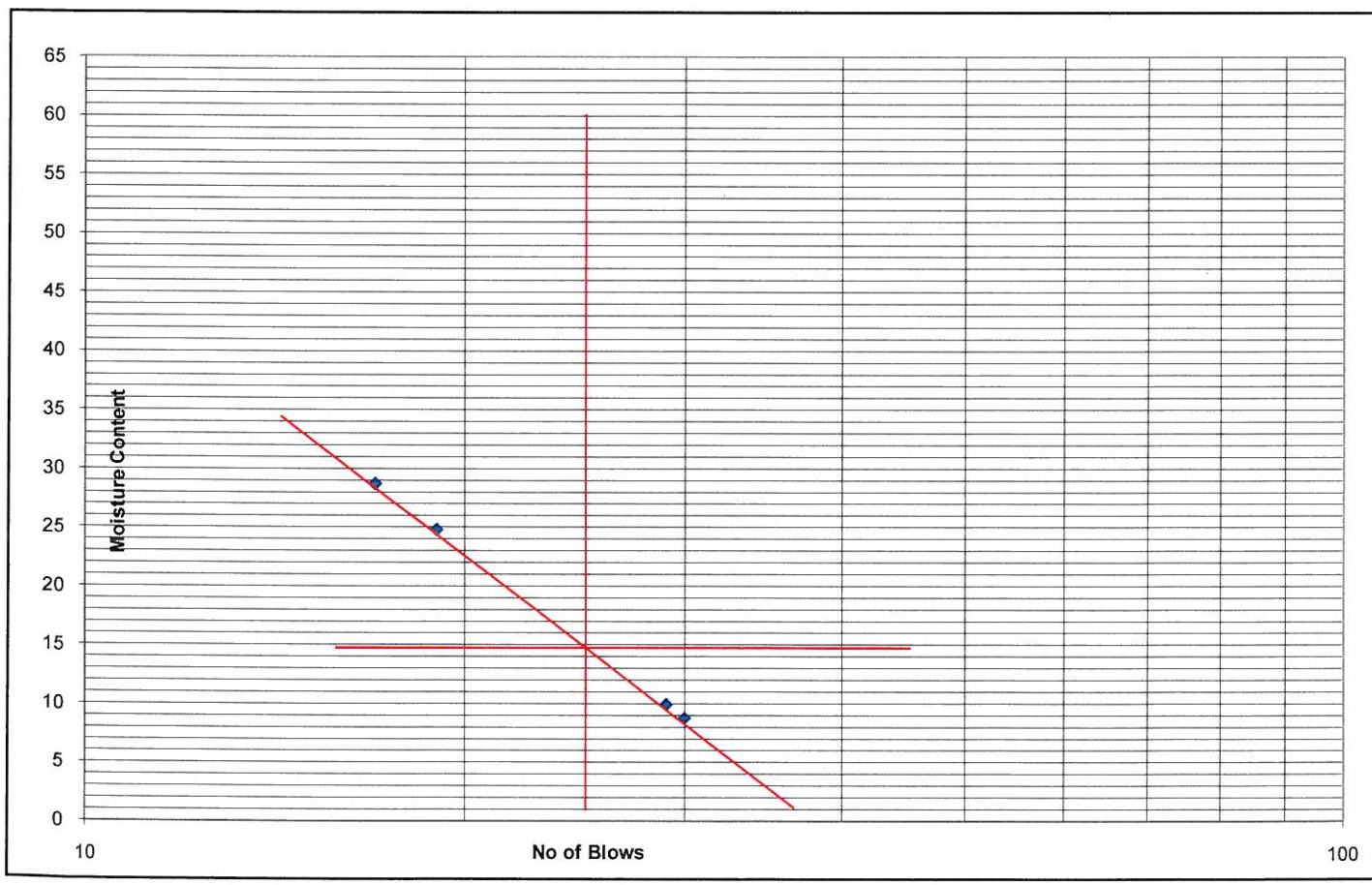
Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
 Depth : 13.5m

Date Of Testing : 25.10.12
 Sampled by : T.K.Das
 Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	30	29	19	17	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C1	C2	C3	C4	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	33.6	34.2	36.7	32.65	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.54	94.95	98.27	103.15	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.67	89.47	86.04	87.44	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	3.87	5.48	12.23	15.72	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	44.07	55.27	49.34	54.79	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	8.79	9.91	24.79	28.69	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	15	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	-	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	-	%



DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client	:	DFCC		
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date Of Testing	: 25.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T.K.Das
Depth	:	16.5m	Tested by	: D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	33	31	21	20	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C19	C20	C37	C38	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	30.48	35.24	38.52	37.22	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	80.64	94.15	97.08	99.66	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.54	89.48	86.37	87.55	
Wt. of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	3.10	4.68	10.71	12.10	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	47.06	54.24	47.85	50.33	
Moisture Content (%)=					
$[(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) \times 100$	6.58	8.62	22.37	24.05	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	16	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



4788

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

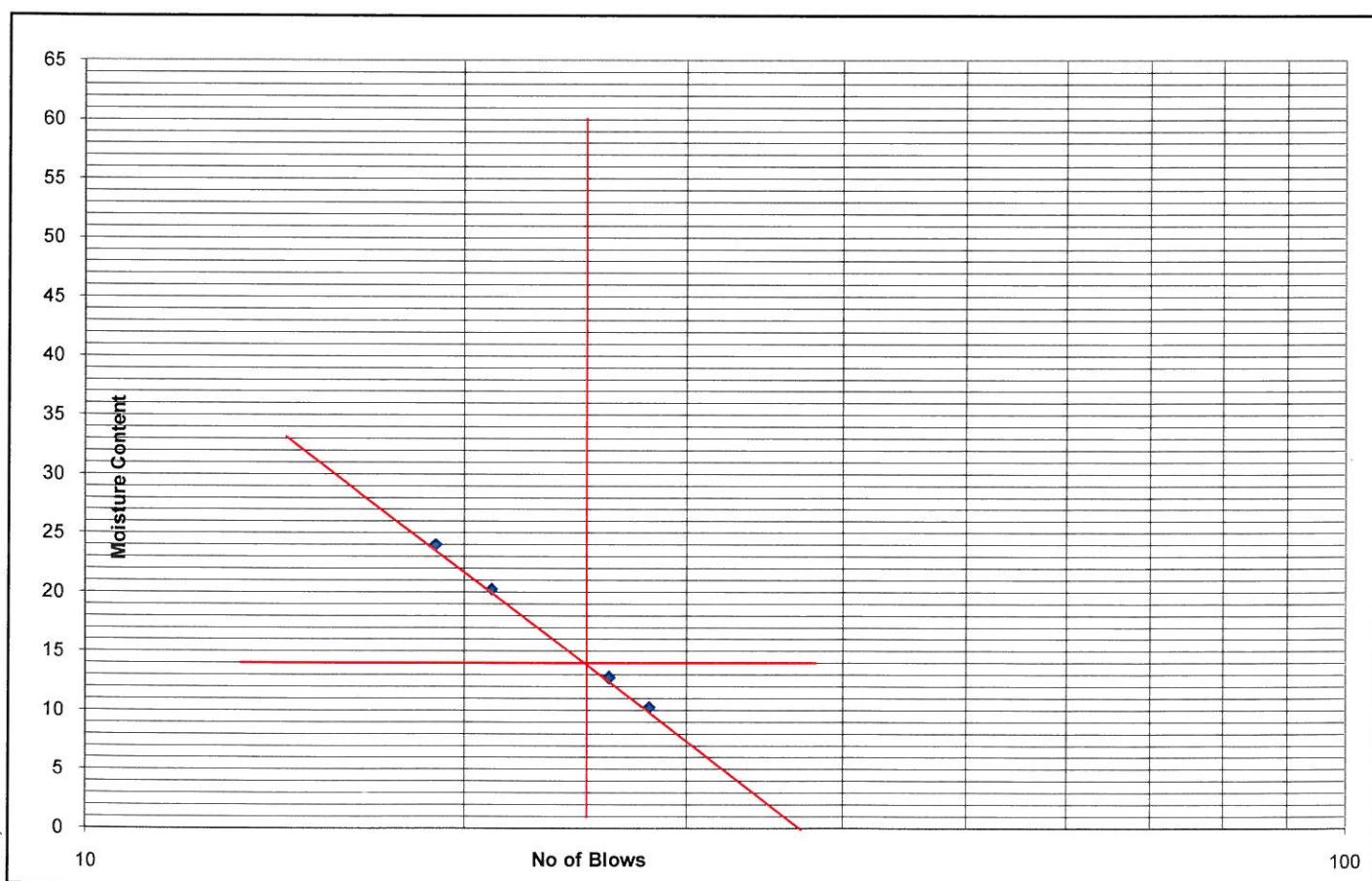
IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client	:	DFCC		
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date Of Testing	: 25.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T.K.Das
Depth	:	18.0m	Tested by	: D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	28	26	21	19	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C41	C42	C27	C28	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	37.6	35.55	31.2	39.42	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.50	96.27	97.57	99.26	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.41	89.39	86.38	87.67	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	4.08	6.89	11.19	11.59	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	39.81	53.84	55.18	48.25	
Moisture Content (%)=					
$[(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) \times 100$	10.26	12.79	20.27	24.01	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	14	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	-	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	-	%



4783

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client	:	DFCC			
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges			
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date Of Testing	:	25.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	:	T.K.Das
Depth	:	21.0m	Tested by	:	D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	33	32	19	17	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C5	C6	C21	C22	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	31.26	30.12	37.88	34.61	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	79.97	92.89	97.94	103.22	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.29	88.82	85.81	87.65	
Wt. of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	2.68	4.07	12.13	15.58	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	46.03	58.70	47.93	53.04	
Moisture Content (%)=					
$[(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) \times 100$	5.82	6.93	25.30	29.37	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	15	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



4781

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

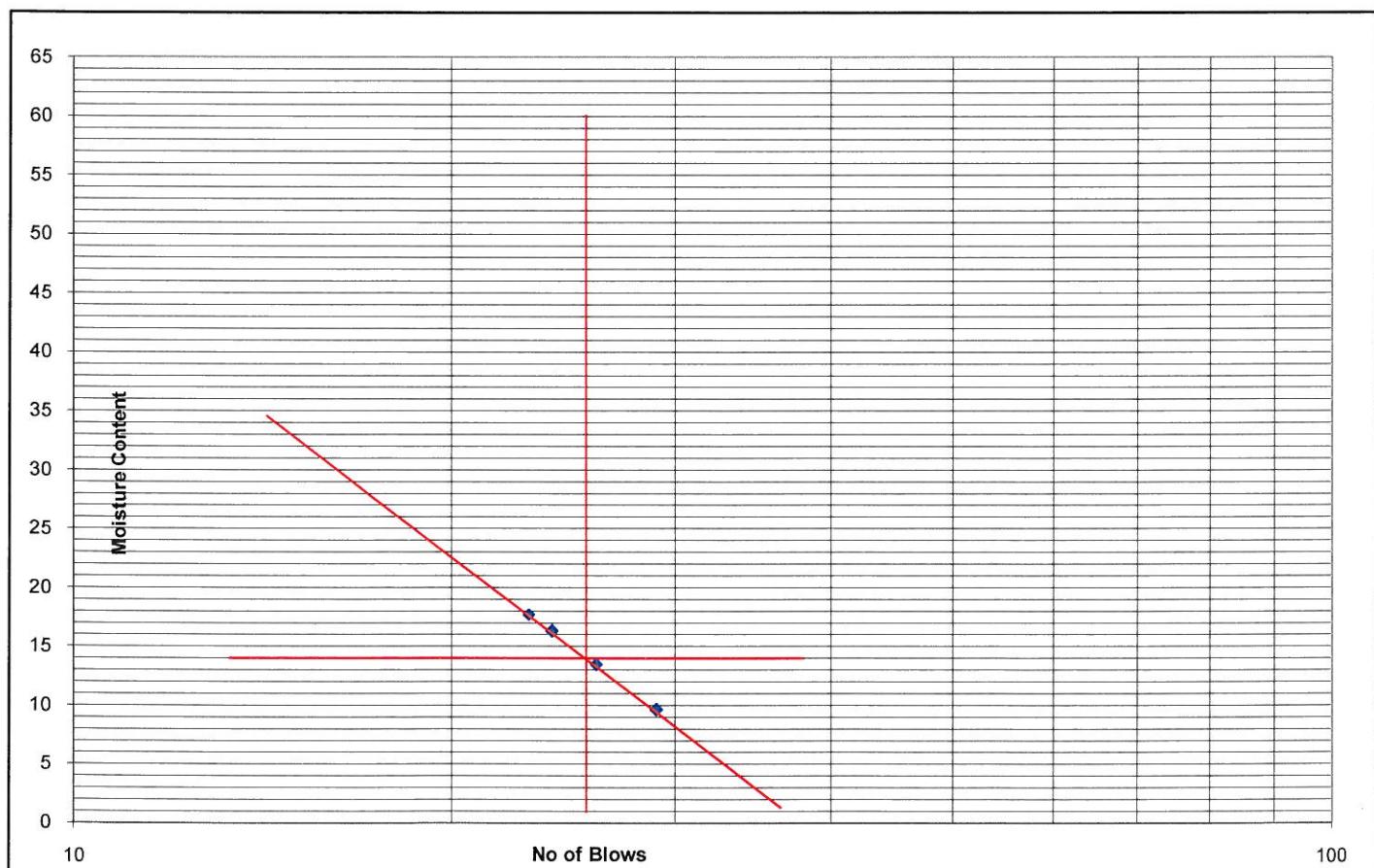
IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client	:	DFCC		
Project Name	:	G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges		
Type of Sample	:	SPT	Date Of Testing	: 25.10.12
Location	:	BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)	Sampled by	: T.K.Das
Depth	:	22.5m	Tested by	: D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	29	26	24	23	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C35	C36	C39	C40	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	37.73	30.99	39.43	30.5	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	81.71	96.75	93.97	97.66	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.83	88.95	86.32	87.55	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	3.87	7.80	7.65	10.11	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	40.10	57.96	46.89	57.05	
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	9.66	13.46	16.32	17.73	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	14	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%





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Arki Techno Consultants (India) Pvt.Ltd

N 3/91, IRC Village, Bhubaneswar

DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client : DFCC

Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges

Type of Sample : SPT

Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)

Depth : 27.0m

Date Of Testing : 26.10.12

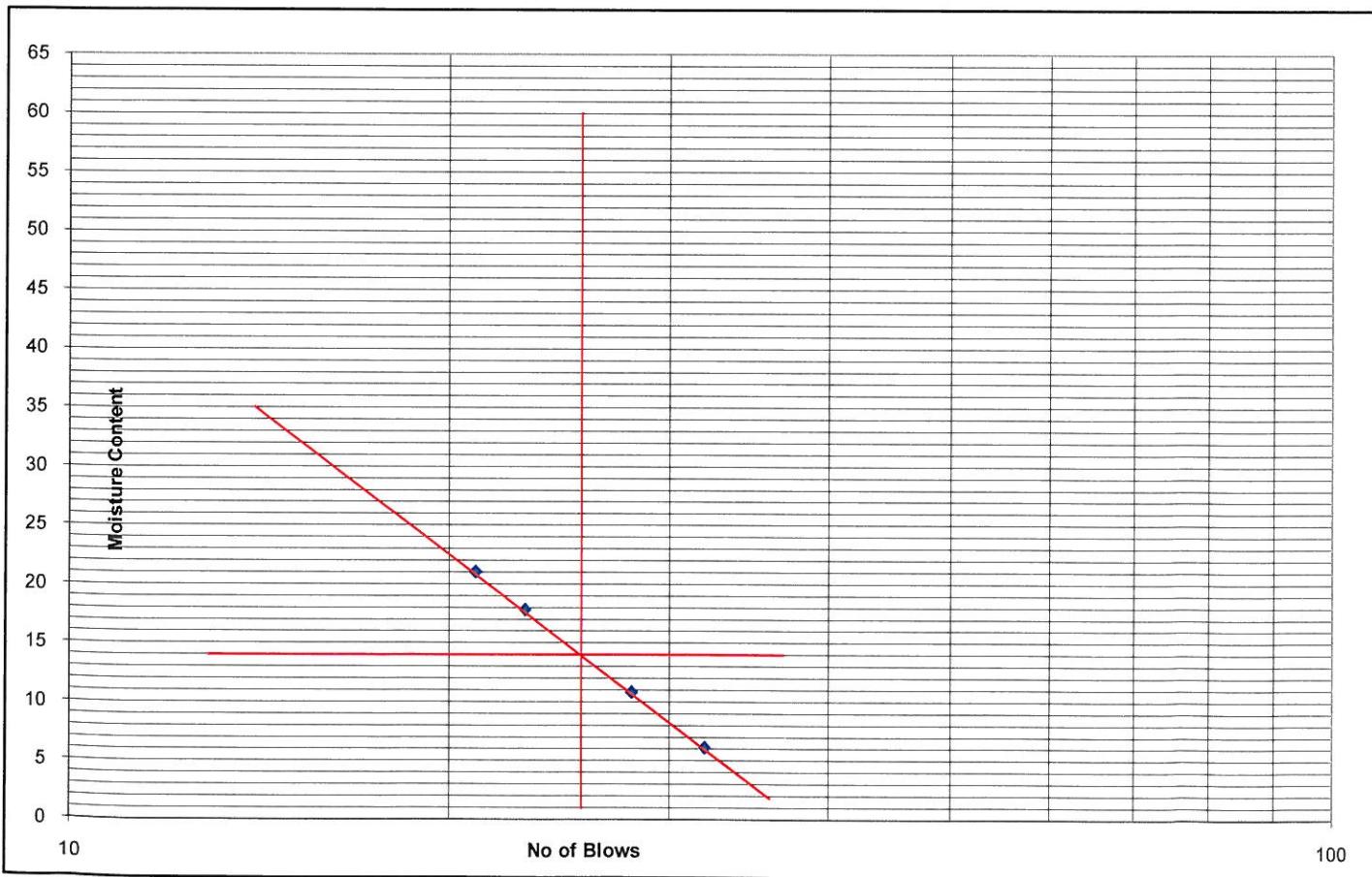
Sampled by : T.K.Das

Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	32	28	23	21	Plastic Limit
Container No.	C31	C32	C33	C34	NP
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	30.8	38.08	32.47	31.56	
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	80.80	94.79	96.66	99.30	
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.91	89.25	86.96	87.53	
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	2.89	5.54	9.69	11.77	
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	47.11	51.17	54.49	55.97	
Moisture Content (%)=					
$[(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) \times 100$	6.13	10.83	17.79	21.03	

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	14	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	—	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	—	%



DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

Client : DFCC

Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges

Type of Sample : SPT

Date Of Testing : 26.10.12

Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)

Sampled by : T.K.Das

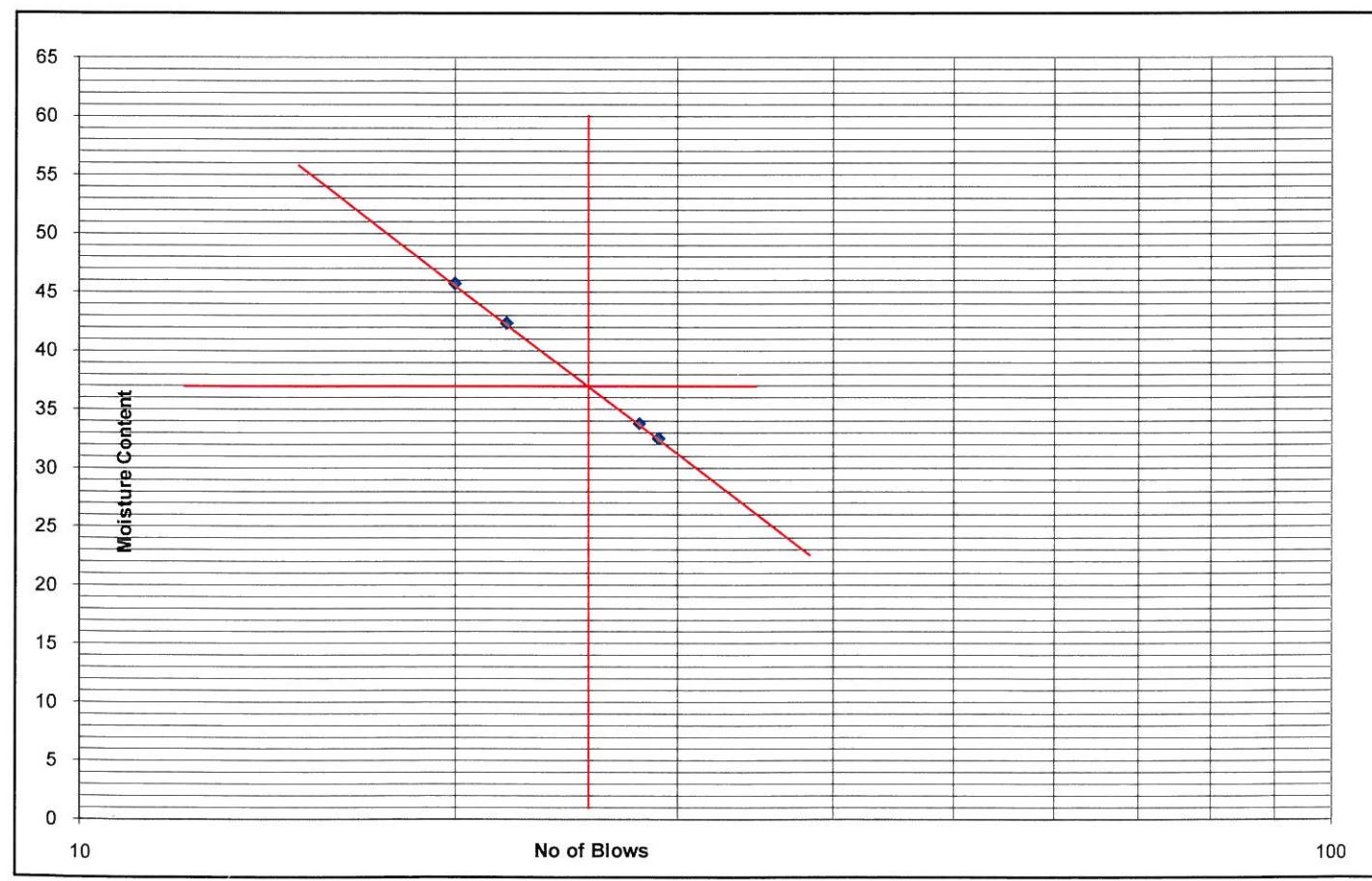
Depth : 30.0m

Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	29	28	22	20	Plastic Limit	
Container No.	A37	A38	A39	A40	A41	A42
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	30.18	33.67	35.48	31.39	32.16	35.55
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	93.48	108.30	107.28	113.18	97.65	96.98
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.95	89.45	85.92	87.52	88.16	88.52
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	15.53	18.85	21.36	25.66	9.49	8.46
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	47.77	55.78	50.44	56.13	56.00	52.97
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	32.51	33.79	42.34	45.71	16.95	15.98

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	37	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	16	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	21	%



DETERMINATION OF LIQUID LIMIT AND PLASTIC LIMIT

IS : 2720 (Part -5)

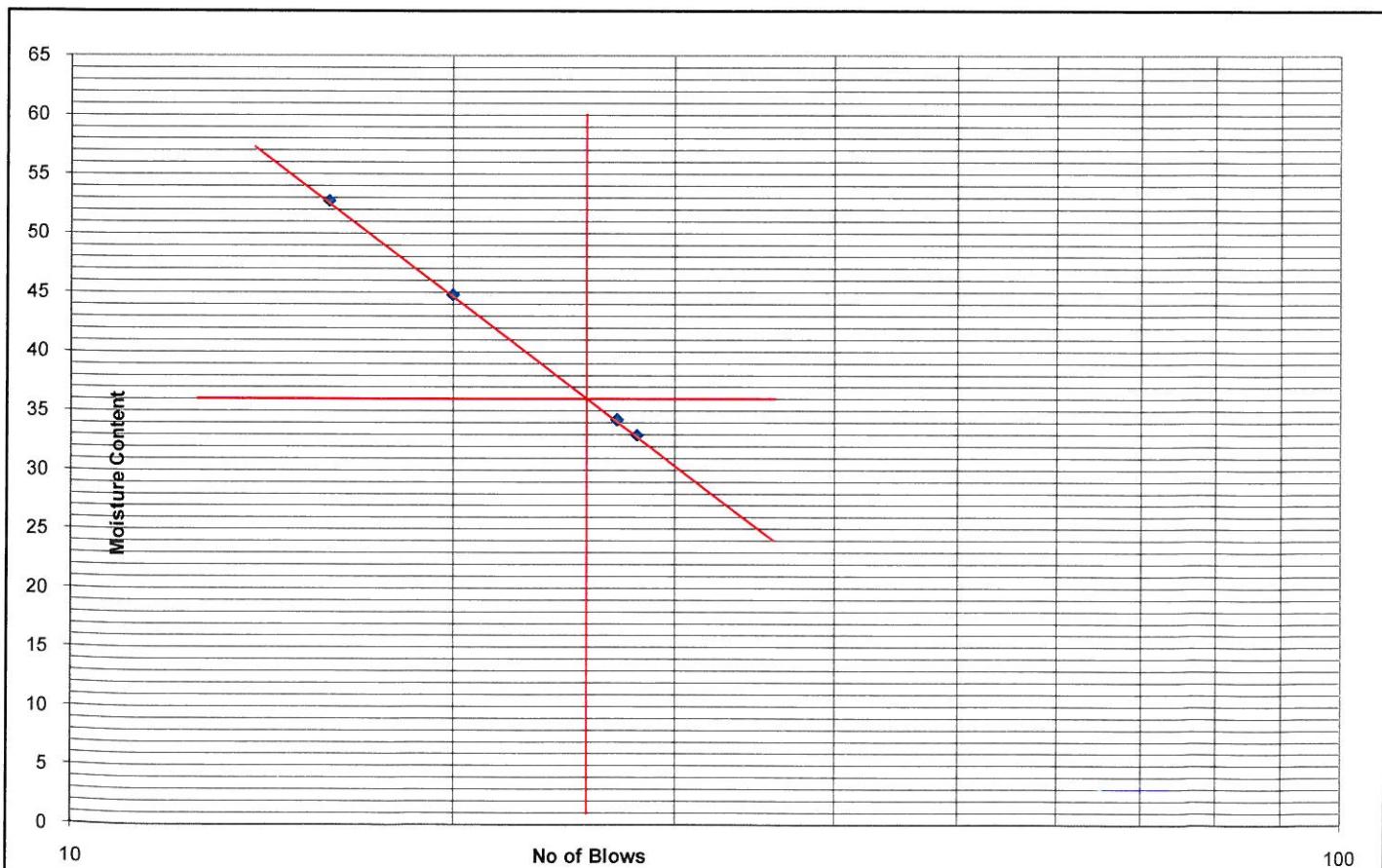
Client : DFCC
 Project Name : G.I For 3 Nos. Important Bridges
 Type of Sample : SPT
 Location : BH-1(Yamuna River-Ambala)
 Depth : 36.0m

Date Of Testing : 26.10.12
 Sampled by : T.K.Das
 Tested by : D.Mohanty

Number of Blows	28	27	20	16	Plastic Limit	
Container No.	A31	A32	A33	A34	A35	A36
Container Weight (gm) (W1)	35.64	34.29	32.47	31.56	30.22	33.47
Container + Wt. of wet soil (gm) (W2)	91.59	108.39	109.54	117.01	97.53	97.07
Wt of Container + Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3)	77.73	89.49	85.70	87.51	88.74	88.84
Wt. Of water (gm) (W2-W1)-(W3-W1)	13.87	18.90	23.84	29.50	8.79	8.23
Wt. of oven dry soil (gm) (W3-W1)	42.09	55.20	53.23	55.95	58.52	55.37
Moisture Content (%)= [(W2-W1)-(W3-W1)]/(W3-W1) X 100	32.95	34.23	44.79	52.73	15.02	14.86

Result Summary

Liquid Limit (WL)	36	%
Plastic Limit (Wp)	15	%
Plasticity Index (Ip)	21	%



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